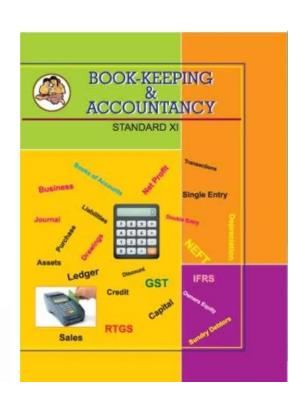
Maharashtra Board Solutions Class 11-Book Keeping and Accountancy: Chapter 5-Subsidiary Books

Class 11 -Chapter 5 Subsidiary Books





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Maharashtra Board Solutions Class 11-Book Keeping and Accountancy: Chapter 5- Subsidiary Books

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Objective Type Questions & Answers

1. Answer the following questions in one sentence.

Question 1.

What are Subsidiary Books?

Answer:

Subdivision of journals on the basis of nature of transactions is known as Subsidiary Books.

Question 2.

What is a Cash Book?

Answer:





The subsidiary book in which details of cash are received in the form of cash, cheques, drafts, etc., and details of payment made in the form of cash, cheques, drafts, etc. is called a cash book.

Question 3.

State the meaning of 'Contra entry'.

Answer:

The accounting entries which appear on both the sides of cash book are called contra entries.

Question 4.

State the meaning of the imprest system of Petty Cash Book.

Answer:

Imprest System of Petty cash book is a system in which head cashier gives fixed (imprest) amount to the petty cashier at the beginning of month/fortnight to meet the expenses of that period. Later on the shortfall after meeting the expenses is reimbursed by the head cashier.

Question 5.

Which transactions are recorded in Purchase Book?

Answer:

Goods purchased on credit for resale are only recorded in the Purchase Book.

Question 6.

Which sales are recorded in Sales Book?

Answer:

Credit sales of goods are recorded in Sales Book.

Question 7.





Which transactions are recorded in the Journal Proper?

Answer:

Journal Proper is meant for recording opening entries, closing entries, adjustment entries, transfer entries, and rectification entries.

Question 8.

Who is a Petty Cashier?

Answer:

A cashier in charge of recording transactions in a petty cash book is known as Petty Cashier.

2. Give a word/term or phrase for each of the following statements:

Question 1.

A person who maintains Petty Cash Book.

Answer:

Petty Cashier

Question 2.

A bank account which the businessman prefers to open.

Answer:

Current Account

Question 3.

Petty Cash Book in which the payment side is ruled in suitable columns.

Answer:

Analytical Petty Cash Book





Question 4. Subsidiary book in which only credit purchases of goods are recorded. **Answer: Purchase Book** Question 5. Subsidiary book in which return of goods sold on credit is recorded. **Answer:** Sales Return Book Question 6. The entry is recorded on both sides of the cash book. **Answer:** Contra Entry Question 7. Name the account which encourages personal savings. **Answer:** Saving Account Question 8. A note was issued by the buyer to the seller giving full details of goods returned. **Answer:** Debit Note Question 9.





A note was issued by the seller on receipt of defective goods from the customer. **Answer:** Credit Note Question 10. Name the bank account on which overdraft facility is given to the Account holder. **Answer: Current Account** 3. Select the most appropriate answers from the alternatives given below and rewrite the sentences. Question 1. Cash column of Cash Book can never have ______ balance. (a) credit (b) debit (c) zero (d) none of the above **Answer:** (a) credit Question 2. Any entry recorded on both sides of Cash Book is known as _____ entry.

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(a) opening



(b) rectifying
(c) transfer
(d) contra
Answer:
(d) contra
Question 3.
The source document for recording in Sales book is
(a) Inward Invoice
(b) Outward Invoice
(c) Voucher
(d) Cash Memo
Answer:
(b) Outward Invoice
Question 4.
Credit purchase of Machinery is recorded in the
(a) Purchase Book
(b) Cash Book
(c) Journal Proper
(d) Returns Outward Book
Answer:
(c) Journal Proper





Question 5.
Sub-division of journal is known asbook.
(a) Subsidiary
(b) Purchase Return
(c) Purchase
(d) Journal Proper
Answer:
(a) Subsidiary
Question 6.
Additional cash introduced in business is recorded in
(a) Purchase Book
(b) Cash Book
(c) Journal Proper
(d) Returns Inwards Book
Answer:
(b) Cash Book
Question 7.
Entry for bad debts is recorded in the
(a) Sales Book
(b) Purchase Book
(c) Cash Book





(d) Journal Proper
Answer:
(d) Journal Proper
Question 8.
Direct deposit made by the customer into our bank is recorded in the side of the Cash Book.
(a) payments
(b) credit
(c) receipts
(d) both
Answer:
(c) receipts
Question 9.
The person who draws the cheque and signs on it is the
(a) drawer
(b) drawee
(c) payee
(d) all of the above
Answer:
(a) drawer
Ouestion 10.





A fixed amount is deposited for a fixed period inaccount.	deposit
(a) Current	
(b) Savings	
(c) Fixed	
(d) Recurring	
Answer:	
(c) Fixed	
4. State whether the following statements are True or False with 1	reasons:
Question 1.	
Journal is a book of secondary entry.	
Answer:	
This statement is False.	
Journal is a book of prime entry.	
Question 2.	
Assets sold on credit are entered in Sales Journal.	
Answer:	
This statement is False.	
Assets sold on credit are entered in Journal Proper.	
Question 3.	
Cash and credit purchases are entered in Purchase Book.	
Answer:	





This statement is False. Only credit purchases are entered in Purchase Book. Question 4. Cash sales are entered in Sales Journal. **Answer:** This statement is False. Cash sales are entered in the cash book. Question 5. Cash Book records transactions relating to receipts and payments of cash. **Answer:** This statement is True. Cashbook is prepared for cash transactions only. All incomes are receipts and they are recorded on the debit side of Cashbook. All expenses are payments recorded to the credit side. 5. Do you agree with the following statements. Question 1. Trade discount is recorded in Cash Book. **Answer:** Disagree Question 2. Petty Cash Book is a book with having a record of big payments. **Answer:**





Disagree
Question 3.
Cash received is entered on the debit side of the Cash Book.
Answer:
Agree
Question 4.
Transactions recorded on both debit and credit side of Cash Book is known as Contra Entry.
Answer:
Agree
Question 5.
Credit purchase of machinery is entered in Purchase Journal.
Answer:
Disagree
6. Complete the following sentences:
Question 1.
Cash Book is a Journal.
Answer:
Subsidiary
Question 2.
In Journal Proper, only discount is recorded.
Answer:





Cash

Question 3.
Return of goods purchased on credit to the suppliers will be entered in Journal.
Answer:
Purchase return
Question 4.
Assets sold on credit are entered in
Answer:
Journal proper
Question 5.
Double column Cash Book records transactions relating to cash and
Answer:
Bank
Question 6.
Credit purchases of goods are recorded in
Answer:
Purchase Book
Question 7.
Cash Book does not record the Transactions.
Answer:





Credit

Question 8.
Credit balance shown by a bank column in Cash Book is
Answer:
Overdraft
Question 9.
Petty Cash Book is used for recording expenses.
Answer:
Petty
Question 10.
In Purchase Book goods purchased on are recorded.
Answer:
Credit
7. Correct the following sentences and rewrite them the same.
Question 1.
Cash purchases of goods are recorded in the Purchase book.
Answer:
Cash purchases of goods are recorded in Cashbook.
Question 2.
Cash Book records cash transactions as well as credit transactions.
Answer:





Cash Book records only cash transactions.

Question 3.

Small and large business records all transactions in subsidiary books.

Answer:

Large business records all transactions in subsidiary books.

Question 4.

The person who maintains the Petty Cash Book is called Chief Cashier.

Answer:

The person who maintains the Petty Cash Book is called Petty Cashier.

8. Calculate the following.

Question 1.

Cash purchases for ₹ 1,60,000 at 10% T.D. and 5% C.D. What is the amount of Net purchases?

Answer:

Gross Price = ₹ 1,60,000

Less: 10% T.D. = ₹ 16,000

Net Price = ₹ 1,44,000

Less: 5% C.D. = ₹ 7,200

Net Purchases = ₹ 1,36,800

Question 2.

Purchased goods from Harish for ₹ 12,000 @ 7% T.D. What is the amount of Trade discount?





Answer:

Trade Discount = Purchases Price \times Percentage of T.D.

$$= 12,000 \times 7100$$

Question 3.

Sold 50 Shirts at ₹ 300 per shirt and 40 Trousers at ₹ 600 each. What is the amount of sales?

Answer:

- (1) 50 Shirts × ₹ 300 = ₹ 15,000
- (2) 40 Trousers × ₹ 600 = ₹ 24,000

Total Sales = ₹ 39,000

Question 4.

Sold 30 Jackets at ₹ 500 per Jacket at 8% Trade discount, What is the amount of Trade discount?

Answer:

Sales Value = 30 Jackets × ₹ 500 = ₹ 15,000

Trade Discount = 15,000 × 8100 = ₹ 1,200

9. Complete the following Table.

Question 1.

Answer:





2,000

Question 2.



Answer:

45,000

Question 3.

Answer:

1,84,000

Question 4.



Answer:

1,10,000

Question 5.







Answer:

8,000

Question 6.

Answer:

1,40,000

Question 7.

Cash Purchases		Credit purchases		Total Purchases		Total Creditors
80,000	+	?	=	1,90,000	-	1,10,000

Answer:

1,10,000

Question 8.

Opening Petty		Petty Cash		Petty Expenses		Closing Petty	
Cash Balance		Received	Paid		Cash Balance		
250	+	1,750	-	?	=	420	

Answer:

1,580

Question 9.

Opening Petty		Petty Cash Received		Petty Expenses		Closing Petty Cash Balance	
Cash		Received		Paid		Cash Balance	
400	+	?	-	1,800	=	250	





Answer:

1,650

Question 10.

Opening Petty		Petty Cash		Petty Expenses		
Cash Balance		Received		Paid		Cash Balance
?	+	1,800	_	2,250	=	150

Answer:

600

Practical Problems

Question 1.

Prepare a two-column Cash Book with the help of the following information for January 2018.

January 2018		Amt (₹)
01	Started business with cash	1,20,00 0
03	Cash paid into Bank of Baroda	50,000
05	Purchased goods from Sakshi on credit	20,000
06	Sold goods to Divakar and received a bearer cheque	20,000
10	Paid to Sakshi cash	20,000





14	Cheque received on December 06, 2018, deposited into Bank					
18	Sold goods to Shivaji on credit	12,000				
20	Cartage paid in cash	500				
22	Received cash from Shivaji	12,000				
27	Commission received	5,000				
30	Drew cash for personal use	2,000				
Solution:						
In the books of						





Dr.					Cash	Book					Cr.
Date	Receipts	R. No.	LF No.	Cash ₹	Bank ₹	Date	Payments	V. No.	LF No.	Cash ₹	Bank ₹
2019 Jan. 1	To Capital A/c (Being business started with cash)			1,20,000	-	2019 Jan. 3	By Bank A/c (Being cash deposited into Bank of Baroda)		c	50,000	-
3	To Cash A/c (Being cash deposited into Bank of Baroda)		С	-	50,000	10	By Sakshi A/c (Being cash paid to Sakshi)			20,000	· _
6	To Sales A/c (Being goods sold and bearer cheque received)		-	20,000	_	14	By Bank A/c (Being bearer cheque received from Divakar deposited into bank)		С	20,000	_
14	To Cash A/c (Being bearer cheque received from Divakar deposited into bank)		C		20,000	20	By Cartage A/c (Being cartage paid)			500	-
22	To Shivaji A/c (Being cash received from Shivaji)		-	12,000		30	By Drawings A/c (Being cash withdrawn for personal use)			2,000	_
27	To Commission A/c (Being commission received			5,000 1,57,000	70,000	31	By Balance c/d			64,500 1,57,000	70,000 70,000
Feb. 1	To Balance b/d			64,500	70,000		- '			1,57,000	70,000

Note: Transactions dated 5th and 18th are credit transactions, hence not to be recorded in the cash book.

Question 2.

Prepare a two-column Cash Book from the following transaction for the year July 2018.





July 2018		Amt (₹)
01	Cash in hand	17,500
01	Cash at Bank	5,000
03	Purchased goods for cash	3,000
05	Received cheque from Arun	10,000
08	Sold goods for cash	8,000
10	Arun's cheque deposited into the bank	_
12	Purchased goods and paid by cheque	20,000
15	Paid establishment expenses through bank	1,000
18	Cash Sales	7,000
20	Deposited into bank	10,000
24	Paid General Expenses	500
27	Received commission by Cross cheque	6,000
29	Paid Rent	2,000
30	Withdrew cash for personal use	1,200
31	Wages paid	6,000
Solution:		
In the book	cs of	





Dr.					(Cash Bo	ook				Cr
Date	Receipts	R. No.	LF No.	Cash ₹	Bank ₹	Date	Payments	V. No.	LF No.	Cash ₹	Bank ₹
2018						2018	,			1	
July 1	To Balance b/d			17,500	5,000	July 3	By Purchases A/c (Being cash purchases of goods)			3,000	
5	To Arun A/c (Being cheque received from Arun)			10,000	-	10	By Bank A/c (Being cheque of Arun deposited into bank)		C	10,000	_
8	To Sales A/c (Being goods sold for cash)			8,000	_	12	By Purchases A/c (Being goods purchased and amount paid by cheque)			_	20,000
10	To Cash A/c (Being cheque of Arun deposited into bank)		С	_	10,000	15	By Establishment expenses A/c (Being Establishment expenses paid through bank)			. –	1,000
18	To Sales A/c (Being goods sold for cash)	,		7,000	· –	20	By Bank A/c (Being cash deposited into bank)		С	10,000	_
20	To Cash A/c (Being cash deposited into bank)		С	-	10,000	24	By General Expenses A/c (Being general expenses paid)			500	_
27	To Commission A/c (Being Commission received by cheque)			-	6,000	29	By Rent A/c (Being rent paid)			2,000	-
	·					30	By Drawing A/c (Being cash withdrawn for personal use)			1,200	-
-						31	By wages A/c (Being wages paid)			6,000	-
						31	By Balance c/d			9,800	
				42,500	31,000					42,500	31,000
Aug. 1	To Balance b/d			9,800	10,000						

Question 3.





Record the following transactions in the Cash Book of M/s Kamal Traders. Balance for the month of July 2018: Cash in hand ₹ 2,000 and balance in Bank Current account ₹ 8,000.

July 2018		Amt (₹)
03	Cash Sales	2,300
05	Purchased goods and amount paid by cheque	6,000
08	Cash Sales	10,000
12	Paid General Expenses	700
15	Sold goods and amount received by Cheque and deposited into Bank	20,000
18	Purchased Motor Car paid by Cheque	15,000
20	Cheque received from Mrunal deposited into Bank	10,000
22	Cash Sales	7,000
25	Mrunal's cheque returned dishonoured	
28	Paid Rent	2,000
29	Paid Telephone expenses by cheque	500
31	Cash is withdrawn from Bank for personal use	2,000

Prepare a two-column Cash Book.

Solution:

In the books of M/s Kamal Traders





Dr.	•				C	ash Bo	ok				Cr.
Date	Receipts	R. No.	LF No.	Cash ₹	Bank ₹	Date	Payments	V. No.	LF No.	Cash ₹	Bank ₹
2018						2018	,				
July 1	To Balance b/d			2,000	8,000	July 5	By Purchases A/c (Being goods purchased and amount paid by cheque)			-	6,000
3	To Sales A/c (Being goods sold for cash)			2,300	- - -	12	By General expense A/c (Being general expenses paid)			700	- J
8	To Sales A/c (Being goods sold for cash)			10,000	-	18	By Motor car A/c (Being purchase of Motor car)			-	15,000
15	To Sales A/c (Being goods sold and amt. received by cheque)			_	20,000	25	By Mrunal A/c (Being dishonour of Mrunal's cheque)			,	10,000
20	To Mrunal A/c (Being cheque received from Mrunal)				10,000	28	By Rent A/c (Being rent paid)			2,000	-
22	To Sales A/c (Being goods sold for cash)			7,000	-	29	By Telephone charges A/c (Being Telephone expenses paid by cheque)			-	500
	• .					31	(Beings cash withdrawn for personal use)				2,000
						31	By Balance c/d			18,600	4,500
				21,300	38,000					21,300	38,000
Aug. 1	To Balance b/d			18,600	4,500				<u></u>		

Question 4.

Prepare Analytical Petty Cash Book from the following transactions in the books of Swarali General Stores, Kolhapur. The imprest amount is ₹ 1,500 received from the main cashier.





2018 January		Amt (₹)
01	Paid Cartage	50
02	Telephone Charges	40
02	Bus Fare	20
03	Postage	30
04	Refreshment to Employees	80
06	Courier Charges	30
08	Refreshment to Customers	50
10	Cartage	35
15	Taxi Fare to Manager	70
18	Purchased Stationery	65
20	Bus Fare	10
22	Xerox Charges	30
25	Internet Charges	35
27	Postage Stamps	200
29	Repair on Furniture	105
30	Cleaning Expenses	115
31	Miscellaneous Expenses	100

Solution:





Analytical Petty Cash Book of Swarali General Stores

Re- ceipts	C. B. F.	Date	Particulars	V. No.	Total Pay- ments	Print- ing and Statio- nery A/c	Postage and Courier charges A/c	Travel- ling and Convey- ance A/c	Carriage and Cartage A/c (₹)	Exp. A/c	L. F.	Ledger Ac- counts
(₹)	-	2010			(₹)	(₹)	(₹)	(₹)		(₹)	-	(₹)
1,500	١.	2018 Jan. 1	To Cash A/c									
1,500					50		· .		50			
		1 2	By Cartage By Telephone charges		40				50	40		
		2	By Bus fare		20	-	. '	20				
		3	By Postage		30		30					
		4	By Refreshments		80					80		
		6	By Courier charges		30	-	30	. ,				
		8	By Refreshments		50					50		
		10	By Cartage		35				35			
		15	By Taxi fare		70			70				-
		18	By Stationery		65	65						
		20	By Bus fare .		10			10				
		22	By Xerox charges		30	30						
	,	25	By Internet charges		35	35			,			
		27	By Postal stamps		200		200					
		. 29	By Repairs on Furniture		105					105		
		. 30	By Cleaning expenses		115					115		
		31	By Miscellaneous expenses		100					100		,
			Total		1,065	130	260	100	85	490		
		31	By Balance c/d		435							
1,500					1,500							
435		Feb. 1	To Balance b/d		-							
1,065		1	To Cash A/c		. –							

Question 5.

From the following information prepare Columnar Petty Cash Book kept on imprest system in the books of Manisha Books Stall, Beed.





2018 April		Amt (₹)
01	Opening petty cash balance	200
02	Received a bearer cheque to make up the imprest amount	1,200
03	Gave a tip to peon	40
04	Purchased stationery	150
05	Paid Taxi Fare	35
06	Purchased Stamp pad	140
07	Paid Cartage	40
08	Paid Bus Fare	30
11	Paid to sweeper	50
13	Purchased a box of pencils	40
14	Paid Mobile charges	35
15	Gave it to Sohan on account	250
19	Paid for Refreshment to staff	150
20	Paid Railway Fare	30
21	Paid Carriage	65

Solution:

Analytical Petty Cash Book of Manish a Books Stall, Beed





Re- ceipts	C. B. F.	Date	Particulars	V. No.	Total Pay- ments	Print- ing and Stationery A/c	Travel- ling & Convey- ance A/c	Carriage and Cartage A/c (7)	Sundry Exp. A/c	L. F.	Ledger A c - counts
(₹)					(₹)	(₹)	(₹)		(₹)		(₹)
		2018									
200		Apr. 1	To Balance b/d		-						
1,200		1	To Cash A/c		-						1
		3	By Tip to peon		40				40		
		4	By Stationery		150	150					
		5	By Taxi fare		35		35				
		6	By Stamp pad		.140	140					
		7	By Cartage		40			40			
		8	By Bus fare		30		30				
		11	By Paid to sweeper		50		· 		50		
		13	By Pencil box		40	40					
		14	By Mobile charges		35		· ·		35		
		15	By Sohan A/c		250			1			250
		19	By Refreshments		150				150		
		20	By Railway fare		30		30				
		21	By Carriage		65	-		65			
			Total		1,055	330	95	105	275		250
		30	By Balance c/d		. 345						
1,400					1,400						
345		May 1	To balance b/d		-						
1,055		1	To Cash A/c		-						

Question 6.

Prepare proper Subsidiary Books and post them to the ledger from the following transactions for the month of February 2018.

2018 February		Amt (₹)
01	Goods sold to Virat	5,000
04	Purchased goods from Khushboo Traders	2,480





06	Sold goods to Shankar Traders	2,100
07	Virat returned goods	600
08	Returns goods to Khusboo Traders	280
10	Sold goods to Mahesh	3,300
14	Purchased from Kunti Traders	5,200
15	Furniture purchased from Arun	3,200
17	Bought goods from Kunti Traders	4,060
20	Return goods to Kunti Traders	200
22	Return goods from Mahesh	250
24	Purchased goods from Kirti less 10% T.D.	5,700
25	Sold goods to Shri Surya goods less 5% T.D.	6,600
26	Sold goods to Prakash Brothers	4,000
28	Return goods to Kirti less 10% T.D.	1,000
28	Prakash Brothers returned goods	500
Solution:		

In the bo	ooks of	
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Purchase Book





Date	Name of Suppliers	Inw	ard Invoice No.	L.F.	Amount (₹)
2018	,				
Feb. 4	Khushboo Traders				. 2,480
· 14	Kunti Traders				5,200
17	Kunti Traders				4,060
24	Kirti				5,130
	То	al			16,870

Sales Book

Date	Name of Customers	Outward Invoice No.	L.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				
Feb. 1	Virat			5,000
6	Shankar Traders			2,100
10	Mahesh			3,300
25	Shri Surya			6,270
26	Prakash Brothers			4,000
	Total		1	20,670

Purchase Return Book

Date	Name of Suppliers	Debit Note No.	L.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				
Feb. 8	Khushboo Traders			280
20	Kunti Traders			200
28	Kirti	1		900
	Total	,		1,380

Sales Return Book

Date	Name of Customers	Credit Note No.	L.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				
Feb. 7	Virat			600
.22	Mahesh			250
28	Prakash Brothers			500
	Total			1,350

In the books of	
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Dr.	Purchase Account	Cr.

Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)	Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)
2018 Feb. 28	To Sundries as per Purchase Book		16,870	2018 Feb. 28	By Balance c/d		16,870
			16,870				16,870
Mar.1	To Balance b/d		16,870				

Dr. Sales Account Cr.

Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)	Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				2018			
Feb. 28	To Balance c/d		20,670	Feb. 28	By Sundries as per Sales Book		20,670
,			20,670].			20,670
			1-	Mar. 1	By Balance b/d		20,670

Dr. Purchase Return Account Cr.

Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)	Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)
2018 Feb. 28	To Balance c/d		1,380	2018 Feb. 28	By Sundries as per		1,380
			1,380		Purchase Return Book		1,380
				Mar. 1	By Balance b/d		1,380

Dr. Sales Return Account Cr.

Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)	Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				2018			
Feb. 28	To Sundries as per Sales Return Book		1,350	Feb. 28	By Balance c/d		1,350
		-	1,350]	I '		1,350
Mar. 1	To Balance b/d		1,350	1			

Dr. Khushboo Traders Account Cr.

Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)	Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				2018			
Feb. 8	To Purchase Return A/c		280	Feb. 4	By Purchase A/c		2,480
28	To Balance c/d		2,200			`	
			2,480]			2,480
				Mar. 1	By Balance b/d		2,200





Dr. Kunti Traders Account Cr.

Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)	Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (3)
2018				2018			
Feb. 20	To Purchase Return A/c		200	Feb. 14	By Purchase A/c		5,200
28	To Balance c/d		9,060	17	By Purchase A/c	. ,	4,060
	,		9,260				9,260
				Mar. 1	By Balance b/d	-	9,060

Dr. Kirti Account Cr.

Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)	Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				2018			
Feb. 28	To Purchase Return A/c		900	Feb. 24	By Purchase A/c	1	5,130
28	To Balance c/d		4,230	l			
			5,130	1			5,130
				Mar. 1	By Balance b/d		4,230

Dr. Virat Account Cr.

Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)	Date	Particulars J.F.		Amount (₹)
2018				2018			
Feb. 1	To Sales A/c		5,000	Feb. 7	By Sales Return A/c		600
				28	By Balance c/d		4,400
			5,000]			5,000
Mar. 1	To Balance b/d		4,400		,		





Dr. Shankar Traders Account Cr.

Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)	Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)
2018	,			2018			
Feb. 6	To Sales A/c		2,100	Feb. 28	By Balance c/d		2,100
			2,100				2,100
Mar. 1	To Balance b/d		2,100				

Dr. Mahesh Account Cr.

Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)	Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)
2018	To Sales A/c		3,300	2018	, , , ,		,
Feb. 10	,			Feb. 22	By Sales Return A/c		250
-	. "*			28	By Balance c/d		3,050
			3,300	Ī			3,300
Mar. 1	To Balance b/d		3,050				-

Dr. Shri Surya Account Cr.

Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)	Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				2018			
Feb. 25	To Sales A/c		6,270	Feb. 28	By Balance c/d		6,270
			6,270	1			6,270
Mar. 1	To Balance b/d		6,270	1			-

Dr. Prakash Brothers Account Cr.

Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)	Date	Particulars	J.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				2018	,		
Feb. 26	To Sales A/c		4,000	Feb. 28	By Sales Return A/c		500
	•			28	By Balance c/d		3,500
			4,000		,		4,000
Mar. 1	To Balance b/d		3,500				

Question 7.

Enter the following transactions in the books of Vijay in Purchase Book, Sales Book, Purchase Returns Book and Sales Returns Book and Journal Proper for the month of August 2018.

2018 August

01 Purchased goods from Vikas Stores ₹ 18,000 at 5% Trade Discount

02 Sold goods of ₹ 9,000 to Prabhakar Traders





05 Veena sold goods of ₹ 16,000 to us at 5% Trade Discount as per our order dated 28th July, 2018.

o8 Sent a Debit Note to Vikas Stores ₹ 1,600 (Gross) for goods returned.

10 Sold goods of ₹ 12,000 on credit to Shamal & Sons at 6% Trade Discount.

18 Received Credit Note from Veena ₹ 900 (Gross) for goods returned.

22 Sent Credit Note to Prabhakar Traders for ₹ 1,500 for goods returned. Received Dedit note from Shamal & Sons for ₹ 1,200 (Net) for goods returned.

23 Purchased goods of ₹ 16,600 from Priya Stores and paid for Carriage ₹ 150.

25 Purchased goods from Sadhana Stores ₹ 12,000 and sold the same to Aradhana Stores at a profit of 20% on cost.

28 Aradhana Stores returned goods of ₹ 2,400 as they were defective and the same were returned to Sadhana Stores.

31 Purchased Furniture for office use ₹ 30,000 from Art Furniture Works on credit.

Solution:

In the books of Vijay

Purchase Book

Date	Name of Suppliers	Inward Invoice No.	L.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				
Aug. 1	Vikas Stores			17,100
5	Veena		1 1	15,200
23	Priya Stores			16,600
25	Sadhana Stores			12,000
	Total		,	60,900

Sales Book





Date	Name of Customers	Outward Invoice No.	L.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				,
Aug. 2	Prabhakar Traders	5		9,000
10	Shamal & Sons			11,280
25	Aradhna Stores			14,400
	Total			34,680

Purchase Return Book

Date	Name of Suppliers	Debit Note No.	L.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				,
Aug. 8	Vikas Stores (1600-80)			1,520
18	Veena (900 - 45)			855
28	Sadhana Stores			2,000
	Total			4,375

Sales Return Book

Date	Name of Customers	Credit Note No.	L.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				,
Aug. 22	Prabhakar Traders	·		1,500
22	Shamal & Sons	· ·		1,200
28	Aradhana Stores			2,400
	Total	;		5,100

Journal Proper

Date	Particulars	•	L.F.	Debit (₹)	Credit (₹)
2018 Aug. 31	Furniture A/c To M/s. Art Furniture Works A/c (Being furniture purchased on credit)	Dr.		30,000	30,000
		Total		30,000	30,000

Question 8.

Mr. Akash gives you the following information and asks you to prepare Purchase Book, Sales Book, Purchase Returns Book and Sales Return Book for the month of January 2018.





2018 January

- 01 Purchased goods on credit from Dhanal Traders for $\ref{15,000}$ and sold the same to Kunal Traders at a profit of 25% on cost.
- 05 Placed an order with Sunetra for goods of ₹ 10,000 less 5% Trade discount.
- 08 Purchased goods of ₹ 20,000 at 10% Trade Discount from Saurabha Traders.
- 13 Sold goods to Vinayak Stores ₹ 8,000 at 5% Trade Discount.
- 15 Vinayak Stores returned goods to us ₹ 200.
- 18 Sunetra executed our order placed on 5th Jan. 2018.
- 20 Sold goods to Vishnu Traders ₹ 21,000 less 5% Trade Discount.
- 22 Returned goods to Sunetra ₹ 1,000 (Gross).
- 28 Kunal Traders returned goods to us ₹ 500
- 30 Returned goods to Sourabh Traders ₹ 1,500.

Solution:

In the books of Mr. Akash

Purchase Book

Date	Name of Suppliers	Inward Invoice No.	L.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				
Jan. 1	Dhanal Traders			15,000
8	Saurabh Traders (20,000 - 2,000)	,		18,000
18	Sunetra (10,000 - 500)			9,500
	Total			42,500

Sales Book





Date		Name of Customers	Outward Invoice No.	L.F.	Amount (₹)
20	18	:			
Jan.	1	Kunal Traders (15,000 + 3,750)	1		18,750
	13	Vinayak Stores (8,000 - 400)			7,600
	20	Vishnu Traders (21,000 - 1,050)			19,950
		Tot	ıl		46,300

Purchase Return Book

Dat	te	Name of Suppliers	Debit Note No.	L.F.	Amount (₹)
20	18				•
Jan.	22	Sunetra (1,000 -50)			950
	30	Saurabh Traders (1500 - 150)			1,350
	,	Total			2,300

Sales Return Book

Date	e	Name of Customers Credit Note No.		L.F.	Amount (₹)
201	8				
Jan.	15	Vinayak Stores (200 -10)			190
	28	Kunal Traders			500
		Total			690

Question 9.

Enter the following transactions in the Subsidiary Book of Kamal Traders.

2018 April

- 01 Bought from Suhas goods of ₹ 12,000 as per his Invoice No. 41.
- 04 Purchased from Virat goods of ₹ 11,870 less 10% Trade Discount vide Bill No. 12.
- 07 Bought from Kuldip goods of ₹ 11,000 less 25% Trade Discount vide Bill No. 12.
- 08 Bought from M/s. Art Furniture Works, Furniture for ₹ 13,000 vide Invoice No. 84.
- 12 Sold to Dhiraj goods of ₹ 11,500 vide Sales Invoice No. 27
- 13 Sold to Raja goods of ₹ 12,780 less 5% Trade Discount, vide invoice No. 88





21 Sold to Suresh goods of ₹8,000 less 20% Trade Discount

23 Dhiraj returned goods of ₹ 500 vide our Credit note No. 14

26 Suresh returned goods of ₹ 150 (gross) vide our Credit Note No. 115

28 Returned to Suhas goods ₹ 1,200 vide our Debit Note No. 09

30 Returned to Virat goods of ₹ 1,300 (Gross) vide our Debit Note No. 10.

30 Returned to Kuldip goods of ₹ 1,100 (Gross) vide our Debit Note No. 11.

Solution:

In the books of Kamal Traders

Purchase Book

Date	Name of Suppliers	Inward Invoice No.	L.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				
Apr. 1	Suhas	41		12,000
4	Virat (11,870 - 1,187)	12		10,683
, 7	Kuldip (11,000 - 2,750)	12		8,250
	Total	`		30,933

Sales Book

Date	Name of Customers Outward Inv		L.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				
Apr. 12	Dhiraj	27		11,500
13	Raja (12,780 - 639)	88		12,141
21	Suresh (8,000 - 1,600)			6,400
	Total			30,041

Purchase Return Book





Date	Name of Suppliers	Debit Note No.	L.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				,
Apr. 28	Suhas	09		1,200
30	Virat (1,300 - 130)	10		1,170
30	Kuldip (1,100 - 275)	11		825
	Total	·		3,195

Sales Return Book

Date	Name of Customers	Credit Note No.	L.F.	Amount (₹)
2018		,		
Apr. 23	Dhiraj	14		500
26	Suresh (150 - 30)	115		. 120
,	Total			620

Journal Proper

Date	Particulars	-	L.F.	Debit. (₹)	Credit. (₹)
2018 Apr. 8	Furniture A/c To M/s. Art Furniture Works A/c (Being furniture purchased on credit vide invoice no. 84)	Dr.		13,000	13,000
		Total		13,000	13,000

Question 10.

Enter the following transactions in the Subsidiary Books of Navyug Traders:

2018 March

01 Sold to Bharat Patil goods ₹ 10,000 at 10% Trade discount.

04 Purchased from Naresh goods of ₹ 11,000 less 10% Trade discount.

06 Purchased Furniture from M/s. Sham Furniture Works, of ₹ 15,000 for office use.

07 Bharat Patil returned 20% of the goods bought by him on 1st March above and we gave him fresh goods in exchange.





08 Sold to Sundar goods of ₹ 13,000 less 15% Trade Discount.

10 Sold to Sumit Computer for ₹ 23,800 with a book value of ₹ 24,000.

12 Placed an order with Sajan for goods of ₹ 12,000.

17 Purchased from Naresh goods of ₹ 14,000 and sold them to Kamesh for ₹ 16,000.

19 Kamesh returned us goods of ₹ 1,600 and immediately returned the same to Naresh.

23 Sold to Rakesh for ₹ 4,500 old Furniture with a book value of ₹ 4,800.

26 Returned to M/s. Sham Furniture Works, office Furniture of ₹ 4,500.

28 Sajan executed our order dated 12th March, 2018.

Solution:

In the books of Navyug Traders

Purchase Book

Date	Name of Suppliers	Inward Invoice No.	L.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				-
Mar. 4	Naresh (11,000 - 1,100)			9,900
17	Naresh			14,000
. 28	Sajan	·		12,000
	Total			35,900

Sales Book

Date	Name of Customers	Outward Invoice No.	L.F.	Amount (₹)
2018				
Mar. 1	Bharat Patil (10,000 - 1,000)			9,000
8	Sundar (13,000 - 1,950)			11,050
17	Kamlesh			1,6,000
	Total			36,050

Purchase Return Book





Date		Name of Suppliers	Debit Note No.	L.F.	Amount (₹)
2018 Mar. 19	Naresh	•			1,400
		Total			1,400

Sales Return Book

Date	Name of Customers	Credit Note No.	L.F.	Amount (₹)
2018	- '			
Mar. 19	Kamlesh			1,600
	Total			1,600

Journal Proper

Date	Particulars		L.F.	Debit (₹)	Credit (₹)
2018					,
Mar. 6	To M/s. Sham Furniture works A/c	Dr.		15,000	15,000
10	(Being furniture purchased on credit) Sumit A/c	Dr.		23,800	
-	Loss on sale of Computer A/c To Computer A/c	Dr.		200	24,000
23	(Being computer sold on credit) Rakesh A/c	Dr.		4,500	
	Loss on Sale of Furniture A/c	Dr.		300	4,800
26	M/s. Sham Furniture works A/c	Dr.		4,500	4,500
		Total		48,300	48,300







Maharashtra Board Solutions Class 11 Book Keeping and Accountancy

- Chapter 1- Introduction to Book Keeping and Accountancy
- Chapter 2- Meaning and Fundamentals of Double Entry Book-Keeping
- Chapter 3- Journal
- Chapter 4- Ledger
- <u>Chapter 5- Subsidiary Books</u>
- Chapter 6- Bank Reconciliation Statement
- <u>Chapter 7- Depreciation</u>
- <u>Chapter 8- Rectification of Errors</u>
- Chapter 9- Final Accounts of a Proprietary Concern
- Chapter 10- Single Entry System





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