

NCERT Solutions for 8th Class English: Chapter 1-The Best Christmas Present in the World

Class 8: English Chapter 1 solutions. Complete Class 8 English Chapter 1 Notes.

NCERT Solutions for 8th Class English: Chapter 1-The Best Christmas Present in the World

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1. What did the author find in a junk shop?



Answer

The author found a very old 19th century roll-top desk in a junk shop. It was made of oak. It was in a very bad condition. The roll-top was broken into several pieces. One of the legs was clumsily mended and there were scorch marks down one side.

2. What did he find in a secret drawer? Who do you think had put it in there?

Answer

In a secret drawer of a roll-top desk, the author found a small tin box. There was a piece of lined note paper sello-taped to its top. It had, 'Jim's last letter, received January 25, 1915. To be buried with me when the time comes" written on it.

Most likely, it was put there by Mrs. Jim Macpherson, who was Jim's wife. Her name and address were on the envelope inside the box.

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1. Who had written the letter, to whom, and when?

Answer

Jim Macpherson had written the letter to his wife Connie Macpherson on December 26, 1914.

2. Why was the letter written-what was the wonderful thing that had happened?

Answer

Jim wrote the letter to tell his wife about a wonderful thing that had happened on Christmas day. The British and the Germans were engaged in a war, yet on this day, both the troops met in no man's land. It was a thing of wonder because right in the middle of a war, the warring soldiers were making peace.

3. What jobs did Hans Wolf and Jim Macpherson have when they were not soldiers?

Answer



Hans Wolf was from Dusseldorf. He played the cello in the orchestra. Jim Macpherson was a school teacher from Dorset.

4. Had Hans Wolf even been to Dorset? Why did he say he knew it?

Answer

No, Hans Wolf had never been to Dorset. He had learned all about England from school and from reading books in English.

5. Do you think Jim Macpherson came back from the war? How do you know this?

Answer

No, it is most likely that Jim Macpherson did not come back from the war.

In the sellotaped notepaper it was written that the letter was Jim's last letter. Connie Macpherson did not receive any more letters from him. It indicates Jim Macpherson's demise. The incident took place around the earlier part of the World war I in which the Germans had been victorious which implies the defeat of the British and the demise of Jim Macpherson.

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1. Why did the author go to Bridport?

Answer

The author went to Bridport because that was the address where Mrs. Macpherson lived. The address on the letter read "Mrs Jim Macpherson, 12 Copper Beeches, Bridport, and Dorset. He wanted to give that letter back to her.

2. How old was Mrs. Macpherson now? Where was she?

Answer

Mrs. Macpherson was a hundred and one year old. She was in a nursing home in Burlington house, on the Dorchester road, on the other side of town.





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1. Who did Connie Macpherson think her visitor was?

Answer

Connie Macpherson thought that her visitor was her husband, Jim.

2. Which sentence in the text shows that the visitor did not try to hide his identity?

Answer

The sentence which shows that the visitor did not try to hide his identity is, 'I explained about the desk, about how I had found it, but I don't think she was listening.'

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Working with Text

1. For how long do you think Connie had kept Jim's letter? Give reasons for your answer.

Answer

Connie must have kept Jim's letter for a long time. This is because she told the narrator how she read it quite often every day so that she could feel that Jim was near her.

2. Why do you think the desk had been sold, and when?

Answer

The desk must have been sold when the house in which Connie Macpherson lived had caught fire. She was taken to a nursing home. All the burnt up things must have been sold after that.

3. Why do Jim and Hans think that games or sports are good ways of resolving conflicts? Do you agree?



Answer

Jim and Hans thought that games or sports are good ways of resolving conflicts because nobody dies in matches. No children are orphaned and no wives become widows.

Due to these reasons, games are good ways for resolving conflicts. Wars only lead to death and devastation.

4. Do you think the soldiers of the two armies are like each other, or different from each other? Find evidence form the story to support your answer.

Answer

The soldiers of the two armies were like each other. Below are some instances from the story to prove:

 \rightarrow Both the armies celebrated Christmas

 \rightarrow Both the armies shared their food and spent time together in smoking, laughing, talking, drinking and eating.

 \rightarrow They played a football match and agreed that conflicts and disputes may be resolved by football match

 \rightarrow They agreed about the negative aspects of war and longed peace.

 \rightarrow They exchanged carols and hoped to unite with the families again.

5. Mention the various ways in which the British and the German soldiers become friends and find things in common at Christmas.

Answer

The British and the German troops celebrated Christmas with each other. They enjoyed each other's food. All of them were smoking, laughing, talking, drinking and eating. Hans Wolf and Jim Macpherson shared the cake Connie had baked. They talked about Bathsheba, Gabriel Oak, Sergeant Troy and Dorset. They even talked about the books they liked. They agreed about everything. Both the troops played a game of football for which both Hans and Jim cheered, clapped hands and stamped feet. They also



exchanged carols at night. In this way, they celebrated Christmas together, finding a lot in common between them.

6. What is Connie's Christmas present? Why is it "the best Christmas present in the world?

Answer

When the narrator came to see Connie and gave her the box, she mistook him for her husband Jim. She thought that Jim had come home for Christmas. This was Connie's Christmas present. It was the best Christmas present in the world for her because Jim had written in the letter that he would come home on Christmas. She had read that letter several times everyday to feel that he was near her. Now that he was finally there with her, she was extremely happy.

7. Do you think the title of this story is suitable for it? Can you think of any other title(s)?

Answer

Yes, the title of the story is suitable for it. The spirit of Christmas is the theme that prevails throughout the story. The message of Christmas peace and good will to all is brought out so clearly through the story. It was on a Christmas day, in the middle of a raging war, that two warring troops made peace. The moment of peace that the soldiers shared with each other was the best Christmas present for them. Again, it was on a Christmas day that the narrator went to see Mrs Macpherson. He went to return her husband's letters to her. The letter was precious to her, but even more precious was her delusion that the narrator was her husband Jim, who she believed had returned as promised on a Christmas day. This was the best Christmas present in the world for her.

Suitable titles could be "A Christmas wish comes true!", "Someday at Christmas...""The Christmas Message".

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Working with Language

1. (i) Read the passage below and underline the verbs in the past tense.



A man got on the train and sat down. The compartment was empty except for one lady. She took her gloves off. A few hours later the police arrested the man. They held him for 24 hours and then freed him.

(ii) Fill in the blanks using the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

My little :	sister is very naughty. When she	(come) back from school yesterday,
she had	(tear) her dress. We(a	ask) her how it
had	(happen).She(say) she	(have,quarrel) with a boy.
She	(have, beat) him in a race and he _	(have, try) to push her.
She	(have, tell) the teacher and so he	(have, chase) her, and
she	(have, fall) down and	(have, tear) her dress.

(iii) Underline the verbs and arrange them in two columns, Past and Earlier past.

(a) My friends set out to see the caves in the next town, but I stayed at home, because I had seen them already.

(b) When they arrived at the station, their train had left. They came back home, but by that time I had gone out to see a movie!

- (c) So they sat outside and ate the lunch I had packed for them.
- (d) By the time I returned, they had fallen asleep!

Past	E	arlier Po	ıst	
	· .			

Answer



(i) A man got on the train and sat down. The compartment was empty except for one lady. She took her gloves off. A few hours later the police arrested the man. They held him for 24 hours and then freed him.

(ii) My little sister is very naughty. When she came (come) back from school yesterday, she had torn (tear) her dress. We asked (ask) her how it had happened (happen). She said (say) she had quarrelled (have, quarrel) with a boy. She had beaten (have, beat) him in a race and he had tried (have, try) to push her. She had told (have, tell) the teacher and so he had chased (have, chase) her, and she had fallen (have, fall) down and had torn (have, tear) her dress.

(iii) (a)My friends set out to see the caves in the next town, but I stayed at home, because I had seen them already.

(b)When they arrived at the station, their train had left . They came back home, but by that time I had gone out to see a movie!

(c) So they sat outside and ate the lunch I had packed for them.

(d)By the time I returned , they had fallen asleep!

PastEarlier pastset out,
stayedhad seenarrived,
camehad left, had
gonesat, atehad packedreturnedhad fallen

2. Find these phrasal verbs in the story.

Dictionary work

By the end of the journey, we had run out of drinking water.



CindCareer

Look at the verb run out of in this sentence. It is a phrasal verb: it has two parts, a verb and a preposition or an adverb. Phrasal verbs often have meanings that are different from the meanings of their parts.

Find these phrasal verbs in the story.

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burn out light up look on run out keep out

Write down the sentences in which they occur. Consult a dictionary and write down the meaning that you think matches the meaning of the phrasal verb in the sentence.

Answer:

- Burn out: "House number 12 turned out to be nothing but a burned-out shell, the roof gaping, the windows boarded-up." This line implies that the house was destroyed by fire.
- Light up: "That was the moment her eyes lit up with recognition and her face became suffused with a sudden glow of happiness." This line implies that Connie's face brightened up with happiness.
- Look on: "Hans Wolf and I looked on and cheered, clapping our hands and stamping our feet, to keep out the cold as much as anything." – This line implies that both Jim and Hans watched and cheered each other while playing a football match.
- Run out: "The time came, and all too soon, when the game was finished, the schnapps and the rum and the sausage had long since run out, and we knew it was all over." This line implies that the game was over and so was the fun and food that was all used up.
- Keep out: "Hans Wolf and I looked on and cheered clapping our hands and stamping our feet, to keep out the cold as much as anything." – This line implies that they tried to avoid the cold by clapping their hands and stamping their feet.

3. The table below contains a list of nouns and some adjectives. Use as many adjectives as you can to describe each noun. You might come up with some funny descriptions!





Adjectives

Nouns

elepha circular, striped, enormous, multi-coloured, round, cheerful, nt wild, blue, red, chubby, large, medium-sized, cold face

building

water

Answer:

Adjectives Nouns

- elepha enormous, large, cheerful, wild,
- nt medium-sized
- face round, cheerful, chubby,
- building multi-coloured, blue, red, medium-sized
- water blue, cold







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- <u>Chapter 2 The Tsunami</u>
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- <u>Chapter 4 Bepin Choudhury's Lapse of Memory</u>
- <u>Chapter 5 The Summit Within</u>
- <u>Chapter 6 This is Jody's Fawn</u>
- <u>Chapter 7 A Visit to Cambridge</u>
- Chapter 8 A Short Monsoon Diary
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- Chapter 10 The Great Stone Face 2



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