

**2018
GEOGRAPHY**

Total marks: 70

Time: 3 hours

General instructions:

- i) *Approximately 15 minutes is allotted to read the question paper and revise the answers.*
 - ii) *All questions are compulsory. Marks are indicated against each question.*
 - iii) *The question paper consists of 27 questions divided into Section A and Section B. Maps shall be supplied for question no.14 and 27.*
 - iv) *Internal choice has been provided in some questions.*
- N.B:** *Check that all pages of the question paper is complete as indicated on the top left side.*

Section –A

1. Who wrote the book 'principles de geographie humaine'? 1
 2. What is tourism? 1
 3. Define free trade. 1
 4. Name any two sub fields of social geography. 2
 5. Mention any two push factors of migration. 2
 6. What are consumer goods industries? Give an example. 1+1=2
 7. What is digital divide? 2
 8. **a.** What is literacy rate? State one major factor which effects literacy rate. 2+1=3
- Or**
- b.** State in brief the three indicators of human development. (3)
 9. Mention any three characteristics of dairy farming. 3
 10. **a.** 'Computer is one of the most outstanding inventions of man, which has revolutionized the present day life' Write any three reasons to support the statement. 3

Or

- b.** Differentiate between personal communication and mass communication with examples. (1 ½ + 1 ½ = 3)
11. Distinguish between inland ports and out ports with an example each. 1 ½ + 1 ½ = 3
12. **a.** Mention five necessary conditions for development of inland waterways. 5
Or
b. Mention any five advantages of pipeline transport.
13. Explain in brief any five factors which influence the location of rural settlements. 5
14. Locate the following in the given world map. 1+1=2
 (a) Gulf of Mexico (b) Australia

Section -B

15. What are statutory towns? 1
16. Name Asia's largest slum. 1
17. State any two social indicators of human development. 2
18. Name any two examples of non renewable resources. 2
19. What is geothermal energy? 2
20. What are airports? Name one international airport of India. 2
21. Mention any three challenges faced by the society concerning adolescents in India. 3
22. State any three differences between rural and urban settlements. 3
23. **a.** Mention any three major liberalisation measures of the new industrial policy announced by the Government of India. 3
Or
b. Differentiate between heavy and light industries with an example each. (1 ½ + 1 ½ = 3)
24. **a.** How is ground water polluted? Why is it more serious than surface water pollution? 2+1=3

Or

- b.** What is noise pollution? Name any two sources of noise pollution. (1+2=3)
25. **a.** Explain in brief any five problems of Indian agriculture. **5**
- Or**
- b.** Mention any five objectives of rain water harvesting.
26. **a.** Classify in brief, the five categories of roads in India. **5**
27. Locate the following in the given map of India: **3x1=3**
- (a) Indus basin
 - (b) Digboi oil refinery
 - (c) Metropolitan city of Delhi
