

# Osmania University Common Entrance Test

## Notations :

- Options shown in green color and with ✓ icon are correct.
- Options shown in red color and with ✗ icon are incorrect.

<b>Question Paper Name:</b>	PGD in Child Psychology 13th June 2018 Shift 2
<b>Subject Name:</b>	PGD in Child Psychology
<b>Creation Date:</b>	2018-06-13 15:31:37
<b>Duration:</b>	90
<b>Total Marks:</b>	100
<b>Display Marks:</b>	No
<b>Calculator:</b>	None
<b>Magnifying Glass Required?:</b>	No
<b>Ruler Required?:</b>	No
<b>Eraser Required?:</b>	No
<b>Scratch Pad Required?:</b>	No
<b>Rough Sketch/Notepad Required?:</b>	No
<b>Protractor Required?:</b>	No

## PGD in Child Psychology

<b>Group Number :</b>	1
<b>Group Id :</b>	359181158
<b>Group Maximum Duration :</b>	0
<b>Group Minimum Duration :</b>	90
<b>Revisit allowed for view? :</b>	No
<b>Revisit allowed for edit? :</b>	No
<b>Break time:</b>	0
<b>Group Marks:</b>	100

## PART A

<b>Section Id :</b>	359181340
<b>Section Number :</b>	1
<b>Section type :</b>	Online
<b>Mandatory or Optional:</b>	Mandatory
<b>Number of Questions:</b>	40
<b>Number of Questions to be attempted:</b>	40
<b>Section Marks:</b>	40
<b>Display Number Panel:</b>	Yes
<b>Group All Questions:</b>	No

<b>Sub-Section Number:</b>	1
<b>Sub-Section Id:</b>	359181365
<b>Question Shuffling Allowed :</b>	Yes

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

A field devoted to understanding constancy and change from conception through adolescence is called as,

Options :

1. ✘ Human life span development
2. ✘ Child development
3. ✔ Developmental psychology
4. ✘ All of the options

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 35918116293 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Cohort effect is a problem sometimes found in the following research

Options :

1. ✔ Cross-sectional
2. ✘ Cross-sequential
3. ✘ Longitudinal
4. ✘ All of the options

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 35918116294 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The research method that reflects participants everyday behavior is

Options :

1. ✘ Case study
2. ✘ Naturalistic observation
3. ✔ Structured observation

4. ✘ All of the options

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 35918116295 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical  
Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Child development is divided in to the following domains

Options :

1. ✘ Physical, cognitive & social
2. ✔ Physical, cognitive & emotional
3. ✘ Physical, cognitive, emotional & social
4. ✘ Physical & cognitive

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 35918116296 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical  
Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The research method that measures the relationship between physiological processes and behavior is

Options :

1. ✘ Case study
2. ✘ Biomedical
3. ✘ Psychosomatic
4. ✔ Psycho-physiological

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 35918116297 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical  
Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

In psychological experiment the independent variable functions as/a/an

Options :

1. ✘ Effect

2. ✘ Constant

3. ✔ Cause

4. ✘ Result

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 35918116298 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The approach that helps researchers achieve a detailed understanding of what children of different ages do when faced with tasks and problems

Options :

1. ✘ Mesosystem

2. ✘ Microsystem

3. ✘ Macrosystem

4. ✔ Information processing

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 35918116299 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

A typical research question like “Why do children play in sex segregated groups, and what do they learn from such play that might lead to adult gender typed behavior?” is the interest of,

Options :

1. ✔ Evolutionary developmental psychologist

2. ✘ Life-Span developmental psychologist

3. ✘ Clinical psychologist

Evolutionary developmental psychologist  
&  
Life-Span developmental psychologist

4. ✘

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 35918116300 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The research method that doesn't yield the same depth of information and subject to inaccurate reporting is

Options :

1. ✘ Structured interview

2. ✘ Questionnaires

3. ✘ Self reports

4. ✔ All of the options

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 35918116301 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The value of Pearson 'r' of +.98 shows

Options :

1. ✘ Zero correlation

2. ✘ Low correlation

3. ✘ Substantial positive relationship

4. ✔ High positive relationship

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 35918116302 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

A hypothesis is a,

1. Theory
2. Theory to be rejected
3. Prediction drawn from theory
4. Theory to be verified

Options :

1. ✘ 1 & 3
2. ✘ 2 & 3
3. ✔ 3 & 4
4. ✘ 1, 2, 3 & 4

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 35918116303 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The promising method that requires injection of radioactive substance for detection of a child's brain functions and age related changes with precise information on brain regions by a magnetic computerized image is

Options :

1. ✘ Electroencephalogram
2. ✔ Functional Magnetic resonance imaging
3. ✘ Electro-related potentials
4. ✘ Magnetic resonance-imaging

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 35918116304 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

In psychological experimental studies, the factors that are modified to see their effect on outcome are,

Options :

1. ✘ Intervening variable
2. ✔ Independent variable
3. ✘ Dependent variable
4. ✘ All of the options

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 35918116305 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The degree to which the findings generalize to the settings and participants outside the original study is,

Options :

1. ✔ External validity
2. ✘ Internal validity
3. ✘ External correlation
4. ✘ objective observation

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 35918116306 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

“Scatter plots” are,

Options :

1. ✔ Visual representations of correlation
2. ✘ Number representations
3. ✘ Negative correlation

#### 4. ✘ Visual representations of zero relationship

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 35918116307 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The research methods that can point to causality are.

Options :

1. ✘ Co relational

2. ✘ Survey

3. ✘ Observation & case study

4. ✔ Experimental

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 35918116308 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The developmental research involve children for the following reasons

1. It's period of rapid change
2. Long-range influences
3. Interesting subject matter
4. Insight into complex adult processes

Options :

1. ✘ 1 & 4

2. ✘ 1, 2 & 4

3. ✘ 1, 3 & 4

4. ✔ 1, 2, 3 & 4

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 35918116309 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The basic goal/goals of developmental psychologists is/are

Options :

1. ✘ To describe behavior and abilities at each point in development
2. ✘ To explain how and why the behaviors change
3. ✔ To describe behavior and abilities at each point in development  
&  
To explain how and why the behaviors change
4. ✘ To study interesting subject matter

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 35918116310 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The studies that involves assessing children repeatedly over relatively short intervals as days or weeks are termed as

Options :

1. ✘ Cross-sequential
2. ✔ Micro-genetic
3. ✘ Cross-sectional
4. ✘ Cross-sectional & Micro genetic

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 35918116311 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Which one of the following statements regarding field experiments is not true

Options :

1. ✘ Field experiments require investigators who are specifically skilled for intervening in social situation

2. ✘

The greatest difficulty in field experiments lies in the randomization and manipulation of the independent variable

3. ✔

Field experiments are concerned with causal relationship but not with the direction of relationship

4. ✘

Field experiments are carried out in natural settings

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 35918116312 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Which one of the following sampling procedures is least suitable for generalizing experimental results

Options :

1. ✘

Random sampling

2. ✘

Purposive sampling

3. ✘

Incidental sampling

4. ✔

Stratified or quota sampling

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 35918116313 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The research method that captures the complete description of participant's unique culture values, social group and processes is

Options :

1. ✔

Ethnography

2. ✘

Observation

3. ✘

Socio-cultural

## Case study

4. ✘

Question Number : 23 Question Id : 35918116314 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Acceptance of null hypothesis, when in fact, it is false indicates

Options :

1. ✘ One tailed test

2. ✘ Two tailed test

3. ✔ Type II error

4. ✘ Type I error

Question Number : 24 Question Id : 35918116315 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Which of the following is a major threat to the validity of results obtained from a longitudinal survey design

Options :

1. ✘ Respondent morality

2. ✔ Interviewer bias

3. ✘ Selection bias

4. ✘ Non-Probability sampling

Question Number : 25 Question Id : 35918116316 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Which of the following issues deserves special consideration when researchers consider using the ABAB design

Options :

1. ✔ Justification to withdrawing a potentially beneficial treatment

2. ✘ Change in behavior prior to the baseline stage
3. ✘ Excessive variability of the baseline in single-case experimental designs
4. ✘ Limited external of single-case experimental designs

Question Number : 26 Question Id : 35918116317 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The alternative focus of normative research is

Options :

1. ✘ Nature
2. ✔ Idiographic
3. ✘ Continuity
4. ✘ Quantitative change

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 35918116318 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

As an approach to knowledge the scientific method relies on

Options :

1. ✔ Empirical procedures
2. ✘ Intuitive procedures
3. ✘ Deductive procedures
4. ✘ Subjective procedures

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 35918116319 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Out of the following which one is not a method of measuring reliability?

Options :

1.  Test-Retest
2.  Split-Half
3.  Alternate-form
4.  Predictive

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 35918116320 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Speed and power tests cannot be distinguished on the basis of the following

Options :

1.  Time limit
2.  Verbal-non verbal content
3.  Difficult level
4.  Length of the test

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 35918116321 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Out of the following scales which one uses fixed choice response formats and is designed to measure attitudes and opinions

Options :

1.  Thurstone
2.  Social distance
3.  Likert
4.  Factorial

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 35918116322 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Psychologists consider “intelligence” as one of the following variable

Options :

1. ✘ Stimulus
2. ✘ Behavioral
3. ✔ Organismic
4. ✘ Qualitative

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 35918116323 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The justifiable deviations from the maximum requirements of precision and completeness from such qualitative methods are termed as

Options :

1. ✔ Short cut strategies
2. ✘ Qualitative short cuts
3. ✘ Standard short cuts
4. ✘ Specific short cuts

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 35918116324 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The research method in which flexible procedures make the comparison of participants responses difficult is

Options :

1. ✘ Self-reports

2.  Clinical interview
3.  Structured observation
4.  All of the options

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 35918116325 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The standard deviation of the sampling distribution of any given measure-the mean or the correlation coefficient is known as

Options :

1.  Error
2.  Type I error
3.  Standard Sample mean error
4.  Standard error

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 35918116326 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The study with various methods of gathering and analyzing the data on the choice, communication and interaction patterns of individuals in groups is

Options :

1.  Psycho & socio metric
2.  Psychometric
3.  Sociometric
4.  Behavior analysis

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 35918116327 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

When observers classify events according to mutually exclusive categories, inter-observer reliability is usually assessed using a

Options :

1. ✘ Spearman's correlation co-efficient
2. ✘ Percentage agreement measure
3. ✔ Person correlation co-efficient
4. ✘ Percent reliability measure

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 35918116328 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The research method that provides a complete descriptive insight into the factors affecting the development of a child is

Options :

1. ✘ Case study
2. ✔ Self report
3. ✘ Observation
4. ✘ Testing

Question Number : 38 Question Id : 35918116329 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The innate goodness view on children is presented by

Options :

1. ✔ Jacques Rousseau
2. ✘ John Locke

3. ✘ Plato

4. ✘ Hall

Question Number : 39 Question Id : 35918116330 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Which one of the following is the most essential feature of the experimental method

Options :

1. ✔ Active manipulation of independent variable

2. ✘ Ability to test complex hypothesis

3. ✘ Precise measurement and recording of the dependent variable

4. ✘ Use of suitable tools

Question Number : 40 Question Id : 35918116331 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Which one of the following is the most essential feature of the experimental method

Options :

1. ✔ Active manipulation of independent variable

2. ✘ Ability to test complex hypothesis

3. ✘ Precise measurement and recording of the dependent variable

4. ✘ Use of suitable tools

PART B

Section Id :	359181341
Section Number :	2
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional:	Mandatory
Number of Questions:	60

Number of Questions to be attempted:	60
Section Marks:	60
Display Number Panel:	Yes
Group All Questions:	No

Sub-Section Number:	1
Sub-Section Id:	359181366
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Number : 41 Question Id : 35918116332 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The model that see development as continuous with quantitative changes is

Options :

1.  Mechanistic
2.  Organismic
3.  Mechanistic and Organismic
4.  None

Question Number : 42 Question Id : 35918116333 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Provision of care to children by individuals other than genetic mother is

Options :

1.  Surrogate parenting
2.  Alloparenting
3.  Pseudoparenting
4.  Co-Parenting

Question Number : 43 Question Id : 35918116334 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The development that takes place among midline to extremities is termed as

Options :

1. ✘ Cephalocaudal

2. ✔ Proximodistal

3. ✘ Direction

4. ✘ Distal

Question Number : 44 Question Id : 35918116335 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The central control of hormone production is governed by

Options :

1. ✔ Hypothalamus

2. ✘ Broaca

3. ✘ Adrenal gland

4. ✘ Pituitary gland

Question Number : 45 Question Id : 35918116336 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The motion/movement of an infant during infancy stage is

Options :

1. ✘ Untrained

2. ✘ Egoistic

3. ✔ Gross

4. ✘ Systematic

Question Number : 46 Question Id : 35918116337 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The amount of time one can concentrate on a task without becoming distracted is

Options :

1. ✘ Selective attention
2. ✔ Attention span
3. ✘ Specific attention
4. ✘ Reaction time

Question Number : 47 Question Id : 35918116338 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

A form of social learning in which reproduction of the observed behavior with important components takes place is

Options :

1. ✘ Emulation
2. ✘ Mimicry
3. ✔ Imitation
4. ✘ Teaching

Question Number : 48 Question Id : 35918116339 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The actual expression of a genetic trait is

Options :

1. ✘ Genotype
2. ✘ Alleles

Mutations

3. ✘

Phenotype

4. ✔

Question Number : 49 Question Id : 35918116340 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The neural development is faster during

Options :

Adolescence

1. ✘

Early childhood

2. ✔

Late childhood

3. ✘

Puberty

4. ✘

Question Number : 50 Question Id : 35918116341 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The theory that explains human development based on individual's experiences and environmental influences is

Options :

Humanism

1. ✘

Existentialism

2. ✘

Environmentalism

3. ✔

Individualism

4. ✘

Question Number : 51 Question Id : 35918116342 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The process of natural selection is explained in the theory of

Options :

1. ✘ Nativism
2. ✘ Recapitulation
3. ✘ Environmentalism
4. ✔ Evolution

Question Number : 52 Question Id : 35918116343 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The psychologist credited with systematic studies on developmental psychology and referred to as father of child psychology

Options :

1. ✔ Stanley Hall
2. ✘ William James
3. ✘ John Watson
4. ✘ Sigmund Freud

Question Number : 53 Question Id : 35918116344 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

According to Freud, the process of Identification occurs during one of these stages of development

Options :

1. ✘ Anal stage
2. ✘ Latency stage
3. ✔ Phallic stage

## Genital stage

4. ✘

Question Number : 54 Question Id : 35918116345 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The developmental psychologist who established statistical norms- a sort of developmental time table is

Options :

1. ✘ Jean Piaget

2. ✔ Arnold Gesell

3. ✘ Sigmund Freud

4. ✘ John B. Watson

Question Number : 55 Question Id : 35918116346 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Genetic epistemology is the area of interest of one of the following psychologist

Options :

1. ✘ Theodore Simon

2. ✘ Alfred Binet

3. ✘ Stanley Hall

4. ✔ Jean Piaget

Question Number : 56 Question Id : 35918116347 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Nature vs Nurture issue appear under the following fundamental debates

1. Heridity vs Environment
2. Maturation vs Learning
3. Emergent abilities vs Acquired abilities

Options :

1. ✘ 1,2
2. ✘ 1,3
3. ✔ 1,2,3
4. ✘ 1

Question Number : 57 Question Id : 35918116348 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The theory of discontinuity holds that development occurs

1. At different rates
2. With rapid change
3. Stable with new abilities
4. At periods of abrupt

Options :

1. ✘ 1,2
2. ✘ 1,2,3
3. ✘ 1, 4
4. ✔ 1,2,4

Question Number : 58 Question Id : 35918116349 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The interplay of both the functions, assimilation and accommodation leads to

Options :

1. ✘ Organization
2. ✘ Adaptation
3. ✔ Constructivism
4. ✘ All of the options

Question Number : 59 Question Id : 35918116350 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical  
Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The various cells that will develop into internal organs and give rise to heart and sex organs,

Options :

1. ✘ Endodermal
2. ✘ Endodermal&Ectodermal
3. ✔ Endodermal&Mesodermal
4. ✘ Mesodermal

Question Number : 60 Question Id : 35918116351 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical  
Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Temporal lobes have an active role in the following functions

Options :

1. ✔ Hearing & Language processing
2. ✘ Hearing & Thinking
3. ✘ Hearing
4. ✘ Hearing & Spatial location

Question Number : 61 Question Id : 35918116352 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Name the inner layer of the cells that develops during germinal period which later develop into embryo

Options :

1. ✘ Trophoblast
2. ✔ Blastocyst
3. ✘ Placento
4. ✘ Amnion

Question Number : 62 Question Id : 35918116353 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The environmental hazards which could cause mental retardation, abnormal head and brain growth and growth retardation

Options :

1. ✔ Lead, Mercury, PCB
2. ✘ Lead, LSD
3. ✘ Lead, Mercury
4. ✘ Mercury

Question Number : 63 Question Id : 35918116354 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The two key hormonal changes of gonadarche with different concentrations in males and females are

Options :

1. ✘ Thyroxine & Androgen

2. ✘ Androgen & Testosterone

3. ✘ Estrogen & Cortisol

4. ✔ Androgen & Estrogen

Question Number : 64 Question Id : 35918116355 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Select the statement that does not relate to BMI

Options :

1. ✘ It's Body Mass Index-a measure of weight in relation to height

2. ✘ BMI=WEIGHT in pounds/HEIGHT in inches

3. ✔ People with a BMI 25.9 are said to be obese

4. ✘ People with a BMI 18.5 are judged to be under weight

Question Number : 65 Question Id : 35918116356 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The period in life during which a rapid change occurs in the growth of body including primary and secondary sexual characteristics is

Options :

1. ✘ Adolescence

2. ✘ Late childhood

3. ✘ Young Adulthood

4. ✔ Puberty

Question Number : 66 Question Id : 35918116357 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

If an infant is repeatedly exposed to a visual stimulus, it may be reflected in the decreased response to that stimulus due to

Options :

1. ✘ Perceptual bias
2. ✔ Habituation
3. ✘ Dishabituation
4. ✘ Discrimination

Question Number : 67 Question Id : 35918116358 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Emotional deprivation can lead to the following childhood growth disorder/disorders

Options :

1. ✘ Anxiety
2. ✘ Psychosocial dwarfism
3. ✘ Non organic failure to thrive
4. ✔ All of the options

Question Number : 68 Question Id : 35918116359 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Among infants, angry expressions increase in frequency and intensity from

Options :

1. ✘ From 2 months
2. ✔ from 4 months to 6 months
3. ✘ from 2<sup>nd</sup> year

4. ✘ From 12<sup>th</sup> month

Question Number : 69 Question Id : 35918116360 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

One of the five systems of rules of language that involves the way words are combined to form an acceptable phrases or sentences is

Options :

1. ✘ Phonemes

2. ✘ Morphemes

3. ✘ Morphemes & Syntax

4. ✔ Syntax

Question Number : 70 Question Id : 35918116361 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

According to Jean Piaget, cognition becomes symbolic and intuitive in one of the following stages of cognitive development,

Options :

1. ✘ Sensorimotor stage

2. ✔ Preoperational stage

3. ✘ Concrete operational stage

4. ✘ Formal operational stage

Question Number : 71 Question Id : 35918116362 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Temperament as a power illustration of behavior of a child is influenced by

Options :

1. ✘ Genetic influences
2. ✘ Heredity & environment
3. ✔ Heredity, Environment & culture
4. ✘ Environment

Question Number : 72 Question Id : 35918116363 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Lad Acquisition Device is a theoretical construct of

Options :

1. ✘ Jean Piaget
2. ✘ Skinner
3. ✘ Stanley Hall
4. ✔ Naom Chomsky

Question Number : 73 Question Id : 35918116364 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Which of the following statement is incorrect corresponding to visual abilities of newborns

Options :

1. ✘ Newborns are very sensitive to changes in light intensity
2. ✔ Newborns can distinguish the full range of colors
3. ✘ Newborns can track moving objects although not smoothly

4. ✘ Newborns have poor visual acuity

Question Number : 74 Question Id : 35918116365 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

A learning disorder that leads to difficulty and slow learning in reading and spelling due to impairment in the brain is

Options :

1. ✔ Dyslexia

2. ✘ Dyscalculia

3. ✘ Aphasia

4. ✘ Dysgraphia

Question Number : 75 Question Id : 35918116366 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The Parenting style that encourages children to be independent but still places limits and controls on their actions is termed as

Options :

1. ✘ Authoritarian

2. ✘ Indulging

3. ✘ Permissive

4. ✔ Authoritative

Question Number : 76 Question Id : 35918116367 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The difference between the role of heredity and environment in the process of development is

Options :

1. ✘

Environment sets the limits for what a person's behavior can be while heredity can ascertain its position within said limits

2. ✔

Heredity sets the limits for what a person's behavior can be while environment determines where within those limits the person's behavior actually will be

3. ✘

Environment exerts no influences on acquired characteristics of a person while heredity fully exerts control for developing them

4. ✘

Heredity carries very limited behavioral characteristics while environment provides all the essential elements of a person's behavior

Question Number : 77 Question Id : 35918116368 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Children mastering the cultures' rules for when and how to convey emotion is

Options :

1. ✘ Emotional stability

2. ✘ Positive emotion

3. ✔ Emotional self-regulation

4. ✘ Sense of self-efficacy

Question Number : 78 Question Id : 35918116369 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

An approach that emphasizes teaching phonemes and its basic rules for translating written symbols into sounds during language development is termed as

Options :

1. ✘ Whole language approach

2. ✓ Basic skills and phonic approach

3. ✗ Phonic and pragmatic approach

4. ✗ Linguistic development

Question Number : 79 Question Id : 35918116370 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The common sexually transmitted diseases that can infect and damage the central nervous system of fetus are

Options :

1. ✗ AIDS, CMV

2. ✗ AIDS, Syphilis

3. ✗ AIDS, Rubella

4. ✓ AIDS, CMV, Syphilis

Question Number : 80 Question Id : 35918116371 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Among the following child abuses, the most under reported abuse that leads to child maltreatment is

Options :

1. ✗ Physical abuse

2. ✗ Emotional abuse

3. ✗ Child neglect

4. ✓ Sexual abuse

Question Number : 81 Question Id : 35918116372 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The children's gender development with appropriate behavior occurs due to

Options :

1. ✘ Observation & Imitation of parent and others
2. ✘ Rewards & Punishment
3. ✔ All of the options
4. ✘ Permissive parenting

Question Number : 82 Question Id : 35918116373 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The primary emotions that emerge during the first year of life are

Options :

1. ✔ Disgust, interest, contentment, joy, fear, anger and joy
2. ✘ Disgust, interest, joy, anger and fear
3. ✘ Disgust, interest, contentment, joy and anger
4. ✘ Disgust, interest, joy and anger

Question Number : 83 Question Id : 35918116374 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Infancy continues up to

Options :

1. ✔ Two years
2. ✘ Four years

3. ✘ Three years

4. ✘ One year

Question Number : 84 Question Id : 35918116375 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The maternal risk factors during prenatal development are

Options :

1. ✘ Teratogens, fetal malnourishment, mother's age

2. ✔

Mother's age, fetal malnourishment, medications and substance abuse and infectious diseases

3. ✘

fetal malnourishment, medications and substance abuse and infectious diseases

4. ✘

Teratogens, mother's age, fetal malnourishment, medications and substance abuse and infectious diseases

Question Number : 85 Question Id : 35918116376 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Assertion (A) Parents who are over controlling or hostile make the transition of their children to adulthood and emotional autonomy difficult and their children are more apt to display depression

Reason (R) A gene associated with the neurotransmitter serotonin are more likely to experience depression than others under special circumstances

Options :

1. ✘ A is true but R is not true

2. ✘ A is true but R is correct explanation A

3. ✔ Both A and R are true but R is not correct explanation of A

Both A and R are not true

4. ✘

Question Number : 86 Question Id : 35918116377 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

According to Erikson, a major conflict in the first year of life is that between

Options :

1. ✔ Trust vs mistrust

2. ✘ Initiative vs Guilt

3. ✘ Autonomy vs Shame / doubt

4. ✘ Relatedness vs isolation

Question Number : 87 Question Id : 35918116378 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

To walk, an infant requires

Options :

1. ✘ Learning

2. ✘ Maturation

3. ✔ Learning & Maturation

4. ✘ Understanding

Question Number : 88 Question Id : 35918116379 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

A reinforcing consequence that involves the removal of something unpleasant following a behavior is termed as

Options :

1. ✓ Negative reinforcement

2. ✗ Positive punishment

3. ✗ Positive reinforcement

4. ✗ All of the options

Question Number : 89 Question Id : 35918116380 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

A genetic disorder that affects the red blood cells and occurs often in African Americans is

Options :

1. ✗ Phenylketonuria

2. ✗ XXY syndrome

3. ✓ Sickle-cell anemia

4. ✗ Turner syndrome

Question Number : 90 Question Id : 35918116381 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The children of emotionally cold, indifferent and parent-centered parent would display one the following range of characteristics

Options :

1. ✗ Independent & self controlled

2. ✓ Disruptions of attachment & behavior problems

3. ✗ Lacking in self reliance

4. ✘ All of the options

Question Number : 91 Question Id : 35918116382 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

During clear-cut attachment phase (6 weeks to 6-8 months) babies develop and display the following

Options :

1. ✔ Separation anxiety

2. ✘ A sense of trust

3. ✘ Separation anxiety  
&

A sense of trust

4. ✘ Stranger's anxiety

Question Number : 92 Question Id : 35918116383 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The motor activities that require coordination of small movements but not strength is termed as

Options :

1. ✘ Specific motor co ordination

2. ✔ Fine motor co ordination

3. ✘ Motor co ordination

4. ✘ Pre representational

Question Number : 93 Question Id : 35918116384 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Synaptic over production and subsequent pruning in a child's brain are influenced by

Options :

1. ✘ Heredity
2. ✘ Environment
3. ✔ Heredity and Environment
4. ✘ Heredity and Emotions

Question Number : 94 Question Id : 35918116385 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical  
Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Which theory of language development suggest that children learn appropriate sounds and words in reaction to their parents reinforcement

Options :

1. ✘ Cognitive
2. ✘ Psychoanalytic
3. ✔ Behaviorist
4. ✘ Contextual

Question Number : 95 Question Id : 35918116386 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical  
Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The psychologist who has developed a theory that early experiences affect adult behaviors is

Options :

1. ✘ Watson
2. ✔ Freud
3. ✘ Skinner

4. ✘ All of the options

Question Number : 96 Question Id : 35918116387 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

A failure to develop a consistent identity results in

Options :

1. ✘ Isolation

2. ✘ Inferiority

3. ✔ Role confusion

4. ✘ Stagnation

Question Number : 97 Question Id : 35918116388 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

One of the following sets is called self conscious emotions which involves injury to or enhancement to sense of self

Options :

1. ✔ Shame, guilt & envy

2. ✘ Anger, fear & envy

3. ✘ Shame, anxiety & envy

4. ✘ Pride, anger & fear

Question Number : 98 Question Id : 35918116389 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

Social cognition is thinking about

Options :

1. ✘ Self

2. ✘ others

3. ✘ Social relationships

4. ✔ All of the options

Question Number : 99 Question Id : 35918116390 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The important factor that determines a child's long term response to divorce and remarriage of parents is

Options :

1. ✘ Socio-economic status

2. ✔ Quality of parenting

3. ✘ Socio-economic status  
&  
Quality of parenting

4. ✘ Social support

Question Number : 100 Question Id : 35918116391 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes  
Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0

The following set of theories regard moral development as a matter of internalization among children

Options :

1. ✔ Psychoanalytic & Social learning

2. ✘ Psychoanalytic & Behaviorist

3. ✘ Social learning & Behaviorist

#### 4. ✖ Psychoanalytic & Functionalistic