

ANSWER KEY

..... FIRST YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION SEPTEMBER 2021

PART-I/II/III

SUBJECT: ANTHROPOLOGY

CODE NO: F.Y.-244

VERSION: B

..... 80 SCORES

..... 2.30 HOURS

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
1		Ethnography	1	1
2		E.B. Tylor	1	1
3		use and dis use of organs	1	1
4		mousterian	1	1
5		material culture	1	1
6		study of blood groups	1	1
7		Field	1	1
8		Human Palaeontology	1	1
9		Noam chomsky	1	1
10		Hypergamy	1	1
11		a) social in nature (b) cultural in nature (c) socio-cultural in nature	1x3	3
12		(a) $\frac{A, AB}{B, AB} - \frac{O, A}{O, B}$ (b) $\frac{B, AB}{AB} - \frac{O, B}{O, A, B, AB}$ (c) $\frac{AB}{A, O, B, AB} - \frac{O}{O}$	$\frac{1}{2} \times 6$	3
13		Applied Anthropology - concept D.G. Brinton Application of Anthropological knowledge.	3	3

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
14		Social Linguistics — Society and culture Historical Linguistics — Origin & development of language	1½ x 2	3
15		Biosocial science — Biological aspects - Human Origin, development, evolution, genetics, blood groups Social Aspects — Society, community, social structure	1½ x 2	3
16		Primary group — Face to face contact, daily interaction Eg. Family, club etc Secondary group — No face to face contact, same objective No daily interaction. Eg- caste, Religion	1½ x 2	3
17		Ascribed status — king, Prince, Brahmin, Father, son etc Achieved status — Teacher, Lawyer, Doctor, M.L.A etc	1½ x 2	3
18		Mutation Theory — Hugo de Vries — sudden heritable changes in the genotype of an organism	1 2	3
19		Synthetic Theory of Evolution (1) natural selection (2) mutation (3) Mendelian principle (4) genetic drift (5) Population genetics — (Any three)	3 x 1	3
20		Tool — an object designed and thoughtfully made by human for a particular purpose Artifact — An object may or may not be modified through working of human but bears use mark	1½ 1½	3
21		Neolithic period — Agriculture, Pottery, invention of wheel, settled life (Any three)	3 x 1	3
22		Linguistic determinism — Language influences human thought — Edward Sapir & Benjamin Whorf Sapir Whorf Hypothesis	3 x 1	3

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
23		Para language - Communication based on modulation and variation of sound - Eg. giggling, Groaning, Gasps	2 1	3
24		Levirate - After death of husband wife marry husband's younger brother Sorrorate - After death of wife husband marry younger sister's wife	1 1/2 1 1/2	3
25		customary law - Unwritten law, public opinion, Social panchayath, traditional customs (Any 3)	3 x 1	3
26		Folklore used for propagation of tourism Cultural attractions, traditional rituals, Theyyam, Thiruvira, Thrissur pooram, Medicines etc	3	3
27		KIRTADS, KICA, AnSI, IGRRMS, Teaching & Research, ICSSR, Welfare Departments, Planning Commission	5 x 1	5
28		Constructive period - EB Tylor, LH Morgan Theory of evolutionism, two journals, branches of Anthropology Critical period - 1919, 1920, 1921, Various Schools of thought, Franz Boas, Radcliffe Brown	2 1/2 2 1/2	5
29		Ethnocentrism - Owns own culture is best - Eg. Food Cultural relativism - respect to other cultures Toda polyandry - their own culture - recognition	2 1/2 2 1/2	5
30		Nature of Anthropology (1) Bio social nature (2) Holistic nature (3) Comparative nature (4) Integrative nature (5) Field science in nature	5 x 1	5

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
31		Darwins Theory (1) Over production, (2) struggle for existence (3) Variation (4) survival of the fittest (5) Origin of species	5x1	5
32		<p>$A \times O$</p> <p>$A \times O$</p> <p>$AA, AO \times OO$</p> <p>$A, AO \times O$</p> <p>① $A \times O$ ② $AO \times O$</p> <p>$\swarrow \quad \searrow$ $\swarrow \quad \searrow$</p> <p>AO AO, OO</p> <p>A 100% A, O 50% each</p> <p>$AB \times B$</p> <p>$AB \times BB, BO$</p> <p>① $AB \times BB$ ② $AB \times BO$</p> <p>$\swarrow \quad \searrow$ $\swarrow \quad \searrow$</p> <p>$AB \quad BB$ $AB \quad BB$</p> <p>$AB \quad B$ $AB \quad B$</p> <p>50% 50%</p>	2 1/2	5
33		Relative Dating methods - Stratigraphy, Fluorine analysis, Seriation Absolute Dating method - Radio carbon method, Thermoluminescence, Dendrochronology Short note on any one dating method	3	5
34		Universal Grammar - Pre wired brain - Noam chomsky, Universal grammar of human mind help the child to acquire any language Explanation - 5 points	5	5
35		<p>Marriage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monogamy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Serial monogamy Non serial monogamy Polygamy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Polysyny <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sororal polysyny Non sororal polysyny Polyandry <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fraternal polyandry Non fraternal polyandry Polygynandry <p>Explanation of any three</p>	2	5
			3x3	

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
36		<p>Consanguineal kinship - blood relation Affinial kinship — Marriage relation Primary kin — Ego's direct relation Exogamy — prohibit to marry own group Incest Taboo — prohibition of marriage between blood relation</p>	5x1	5
37		<p style="text-align: center;">Reciprocity</p> <pre> graph TD A[Reciprocity] --- B[Generalised Reciprocity] A --- C[Balanced Reciprocity] A --- D[Negative Reciprocity] C --- E[Barter] C --- F[Silent Trade] C --- G[Kularing] </pre> <p>Explanation of any two reciprocity</p>	1 2x2	5
38		<p>Market - Temporary market definition Peripheral market types Permanent market Explanation of any two market</p>	2 1/2 x 2 = 3	5
39		<p>Elements of Religion - Beliefs, Rituals, Symbols Myth - Definition of Religion</p>	5x1	5
40		<p>Folk Art - concept Performing Art - concept & examples - Theyyam, Thiruv Non performing Art - concept & example - Kolam, Mughamezhuthu</p>	1 2 2	5
41		<p>Anthropology - major branches & subbranches - chaur Explanation of any ^{two} one of the main branches and its sub branches</p>	2 3x2 = 6	8

