

Maharashtra Board Solutions for Class 7- History: Chapter 9- The Maratha War of Independence



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Maharashtra Board Solutions for Class 7- History: Chapter 9- The Maratha War of Independence

Class 7: History Chapter 9 solutions. Complete Class 7 History Chapter 9 Notes.

Maharashtra Board Solutions for Class 7- History: Chapter 9- The Maratha War of Independence

Maharashtra Board 7th History Chapter 9, Class 7 History Chapter 9 solutions

Questions and Answers

1. Choose the correct option:

Question 1.

Aurangzeb was annoyed by his bravery.

- (a) Shahajada Akbar
- (b) Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj
- (c) Chhatrapati Rajaram Maharaj

Answer:

- (b) Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj

Question 2.

These decamped with the golden pinnacle from the Emperor's tent.

- (a) Santaji and Dhanaji

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(b) Santaji Ghorpade and Vithoji Chavan

(c) Khando Ballal and Rupaji Bhosale

Answer:

(b) Santaji Ghorpade and Vithoji Chavan

Question 3.

He fought very bravely in the Goa battle.

(a) Yesaji Kank

(b) Nemaji Shinde

(c) Pralhad Niraji

Answer:

(a) Yesaji Kank

2. Find in the text in the lesson and write answers:

Question 1.

Why did Sambhaji Maharaj return halfway from the Janjira campaign? ‘

Answer:

(a) Sambhaji Maharaj started a campaign against the Siddi of Janjira in 1682 CE.

(b) The Marathas laid siege to Siddi's Dandarajpuri and battered the fort of Janjira with the artillery.

(c) But on the other hand, the Mughal army invaded Swaraj. Hence Sambhaji Maharaj returned halfway from the Janjira campaign to protect/defend his kingdom.

Question 2.

Why did Sambhaji Maharaj decide to teach a lesson to the Portuguese?

Answer:

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The Portuguese of Goa joined hands with the Emperor against Sambhaji Maharaj so) the Maharaj decided to teach a lesson to the Portuguese.

Question 3.

While going to Jinji, Rajaram Maharaj left the responsibility of protecting Swaraj to whom?

Answer:

While going to Jinji, Rajaram Maharaj had assigned the duty to protect Swaraj to Ramchandrapant, Amatya, Shankaraji, Narayan Sachiv, Santaji Ghorpade and Dhanaji Jadhav.

Question 4.

Devdatta has described Maharani Tarabai's Valour in which words?

Answer:

Devdatta has described Maharani Tarabai's valour in his Marathi poem:

ताराबाई रामराणी । भद्रकाली कोपली ।
दिल्ली झाली दीनवाणी । दिल्लीशाचे गेले पाणी ।
रामराणी भद्रकाली । रणरंगी क्रुद्ध झाली ।
प्रयत्नाची वेळ आली । मुगल हो सांभाळा ॥

3. Give reasons:

Question 1.

Aurangzeb turned his aim towards Adilshahi and Qutubshahi Kingdom.

Answer:

(a) Aurangzeb was not able to succeed his campaign against the Marathas.

(b) Therefore he suspended the campaign and turned his aim towards Adilshahi and Kutubshahi states.

Question 2.

After the death of Sambhaji Maharaj, the Marathas intensified their war with the Mughals.

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Answer:

- (a) Sambhaji Maharaj was brutally put to death by Aurangzeb.
- (b) The Marathas took inspiration from his sacrifice and intensified their fight against the Mughals.

Question 3.

It was decided that the Raigad fort should be fought under the leadership of Maharani Yesubai.

Answer:

- (a) Zulfikarkhan put Raigad under siege.
- (b) Rajaram Maharaj and his wife Maharani Tarabai, Sambhaji Maharaj's wife, Maharani Yesubai and his son Shahu were in Raigad.
- (c) It was very risky for all members of the royal family to stay at one place.
- (d) It was decided that Rajaram should escape from Raigad and the fight to defend Raigad would continue under the leadership of Maharani Yesubai.

Activity:

Show Goa, Bijapur, Golconda, Jinji, Ahmadabad and Ahmednagar on a map of India.

Additional Important Questions and Answers

Choose the correct option:

Question 1.

Akbar sought shelter with –

- (a) Sambhaji Maharaj
- (b) Mukarrab Khan
- (c) Rajaram Maharaj

Answer:

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Sambhaji Maharaj

Question 2.

Aurangzeb died in 1707 at –

- (a) Kolhapur
- (b) Janjira
- (c) Ahmadnagar

Answer:

Ahmadnagar

Arrange the events chronologically:

- Aurangzeb died at Ahmadnagar.
- Sambhaji Maharaj was put to death.
- Rajaram Maharaj escaped from Raigad fort.
- Aurangzeb descended to the South.
- Maharani Yesubai and Shahu put under arrest.

Answer:

- Aurangzeb descended to the South.
- Sambhaji Maharaj was put to death.
- Rajaram Maharaj escaped from Raigad fort.
- Maharani Yesubai and Shahu put under arrest.
- Aurangzeb died at Ahmadnagar.

Write the meaning of:

Question 1.

Artillery

Answer:

The army unit that uses big guns with big barrels.

Question 2.

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Killedar / Kiledar

Answer:

In charge of the fort.

Question 3.

Guerilla tactics

Answer:

The use of surprise raids hit and run by the army and repetitive attacks on the enemy.

Find from the text and write the answers:

Question 1.

Who took away the golden pinnacle from the Emperor's own tent?

Answer:

(a) Santaji Ghorpade

(b) Vithoji Chavan

Question 2.

Name the faithful Sardars of Raj aram Maharaj who joined him in the Jinji campaign.

Answer:

(a) Pralhad Niraji

(b) Khando Ballal

(c) Rupaji Bhosale.

Question 3.

What was Tarabai's warfare method called?

Answer:

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Tarabai's warfare method was called 'Safe deposit locker system'.

Question 4.

How did Aurangzeb entice many Maratha Sardars on his side?

Answer:

Aurangzeb enticed many Maratha Sardars on his side by giving them watans and jagirs.

Question 5.

Why was it decided that Rajaram Maharaj should escape from Raigad and go to Jinji?

Answer:

(a) The Jinji fort was far off in the south and was invincible.

(b) It was not an easy task for the Mughals to capture this fort.

Hence Rajaram escaped from Raigad and went to Jinji.

Question 6.

How does Khafikhan describe Maharani Tarabai?

Answer:

Khafikhan described Maharani Tarabai in the following words "She is intelligent and wise. She became very famous for her management of army and administration even during the rule of her husband".

Question 7.

When was the sign of the tilting of the balance to the other end seen?

Answer:

It was when trusted Sardars like Krishnaji Sawant, Khanderao Dabhada, Dhanaji Jadhav and Nemaji Shinde started the battles on various fronts against the Mughals outside Maharashtra which gave a sign of the tilting of the balance to the other end.

Find out and write:

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Question 1.

They were in the forefront to invade Mughal territories.

Answer:

Santaji and Dhanaji

Question 2.

He died in March 1700.

Answer:

Rajaram Maharaj

Question 3.

He rebelled against his father and sought shelter with Sambhaji Maharaj.

Answer:

Prince Akbar

Question 4.

The Incharge of the Kolhapur province.

Answer:

Mukarrabkhan

Question 5.

The Great Maratha soldier of whom the Mughal soldiers were scared of.

Answer:

Dhanaji

Question 6.

The Historian Riyasatkar G.S. Sardesai described Rajaram Maharaj as.

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Answer:

‘Sthirbuddhi’ (Level Headed)

Give reasons:

Question 1.

Sambhaji Maharaj had to abandon the Janjira campaign and turn back.

Answer:

- Sambhaji Maharaj started a campaign against Siddi in 1682 CE.
- His army laid a siege to Dandarajpuri fort and battered the fort of Janjira with the artillery.
- But at the same time, the Mughal army invaded Swaraj.
- Sambhaji Maharaj had to abandon the Janjira campaign and turn back.

Question 2.

Noted historian Riyasatkar G.S. Sardesai has described Rajaram Maharaj by using the adjective ‘Sthirbuddhi’. (Level Headed)

Answer:

- Rajaram Maharaj was thoughtful and kind- hearted.
- He brought together all the capable people in the Maratha empire.
- He united them and thus created a new enthusiasm amongst them.
- After the death of Sambhaji Maharaj, he fought against Aurangzeb for 11 years with great courage and tenacity.
- Rajaram Maharaj’s greatest achievement is that he protected Swaraj in those extremely difficult times.

Question 3.

The Eighteenth century is known as the Maratha Century.

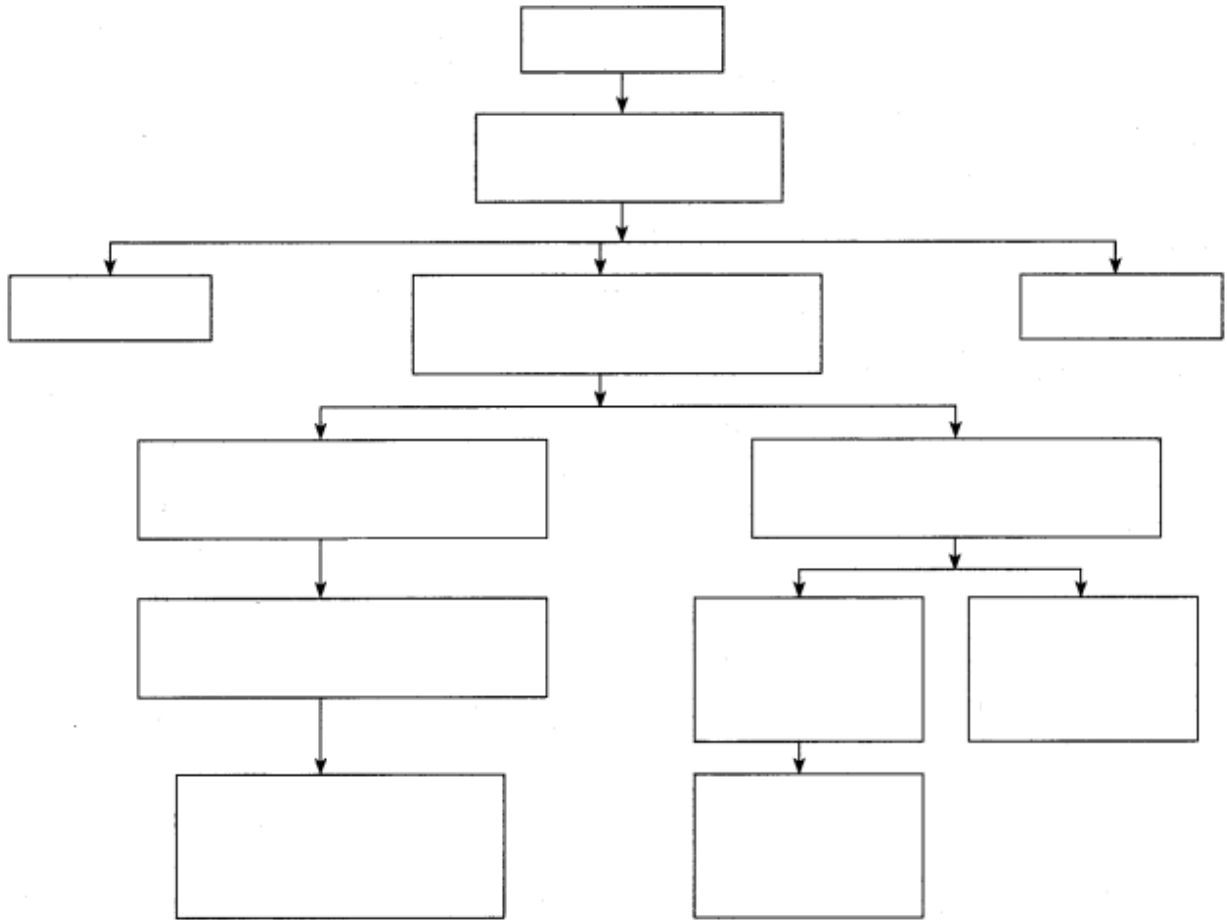
Answer:

- After the death of Aurangzeb, not only did the Marathas fill the vacuum in the political arena, but also lead the political affairs.
- They ruled over Delhi’s throne and almost all parts of Hindustan and also protected it.
- Due to sequence of events, the 18th century is known as the ‘Maratha Century’.

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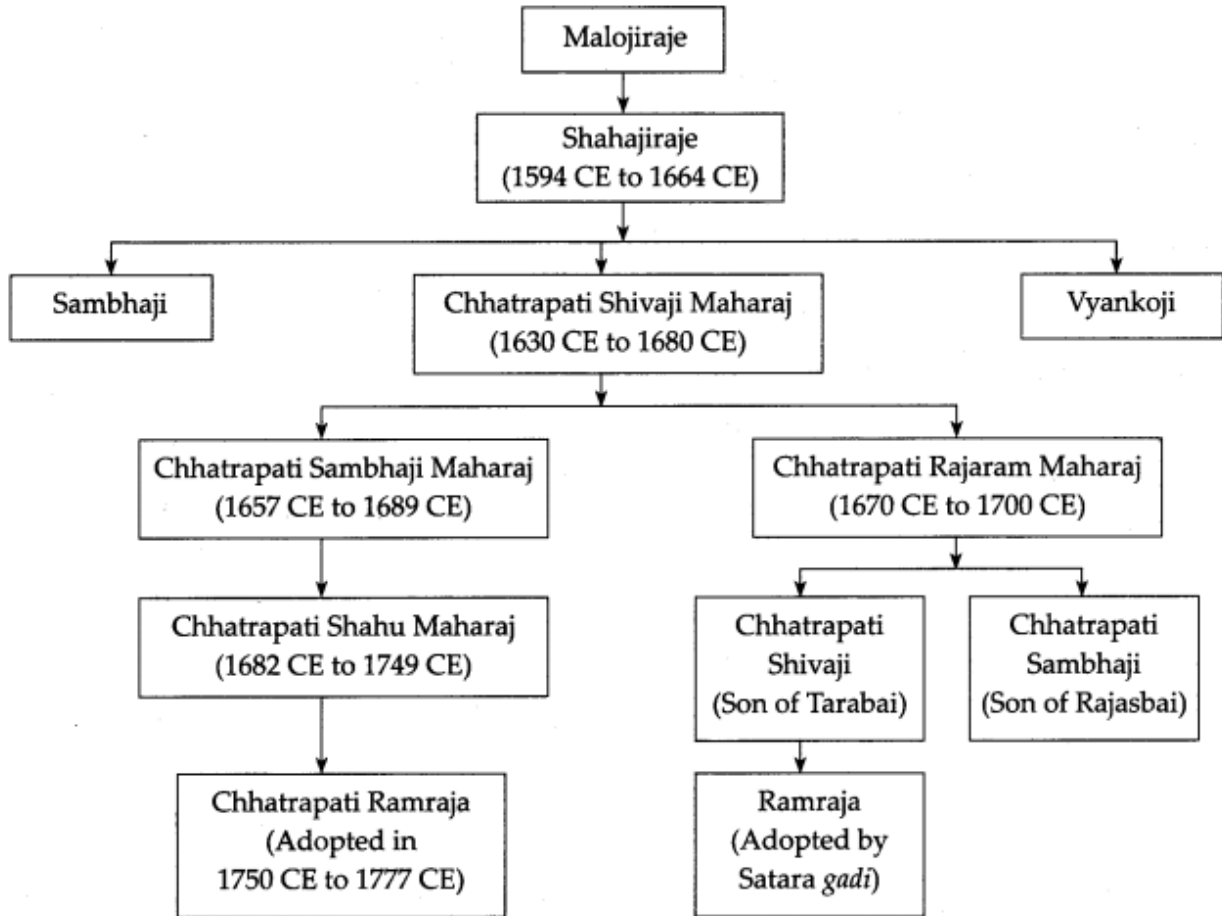
Complete the following flow chart:

The lineage of the Bhosale family.



Answer:

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