

ANSWER KEY

FIRST YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION 2021

PART-I/II/III

SUBJECT: SOCIOLOGY H/I

CODE NO: F.Y.269

VERSION:

...80... SCORES

...2½... HOURS

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
1		Psychology	1	1
2.		Naturalistic	1	1
3		Formal.	1	1
4.		Role	1	1
5.		Participant Observation	1	1
6.		Interview.	1	1
7.		Charles Darwin	1	1
8		Man made	1	1
9		Global warming	1	1
10		Emile Durkheim	1	1
11		Process of reinforcing specific role for some member of the society.	2	2
12.		It values other cultures for their difference	2	2
13		French revolution, Industrial revolution or any other relevant revolutions	2	2

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
14.	(a)	♀ Matrilineal	1	2
	(b)	♂ Patrilineal	1	
15		• Sub conscious process • Continuous process or any relevant point	1	2
16		C. W Mills — It relates personal troubles and social issues. History and biography — example — 3 points 3X1		3
17		Role conflict — is the incompatibility among roles corresponding to one or more status. Eg — middle class		
18		Monogamy — one man marries one woman at a time Polygamy — more man or woman marries at a time Polyandry — woman marries more than one man Polygyny — a man marries more than one woman		3
19		Culture is a learned behaviour It is ^{total} a way of life way of thinking, feeling, believing Any relevant points		3

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score				
20		- Structural inequality - - division of society into different strata - four basic systems of stratification slavery, estate, caste, class, any relevant point		3				
21		Domination, Authority and Law		3				
22		<table> <tr> <td>Psychology</td> <td>Sociology</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Science of mind and behaviour Individual behaviour </td> <td> Science of Society human behaviour in social groups </td> </tr> </table>	Psychology	Sociology	Science of mind and behaviour Individual behaviour	Science of Society human behaviour in social groups		4
Psychology	Sociology							
Science of mind and behaviour Individual behaviour	Science of Society human behaviour in social groups							
23		Endogamy - marriage within the group Eg Caste, class Exogamy - marriage outside the group Eg class, village		4				
24		Primary data - Interview, Caste Case Study Secondary data - Magazine, News paper		4				
25		Significant + Significant changes • Large section of society - Fundamental- changes, evolution, revolution - or any relevant points		4				

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score												
26		Mechanical Solidarity - Similarities, Simple division of labour Organic Solidarity - Differences - complex division of labour		4												
27	(a) D.P Mukherjee (b) Sauti, Smriti, Anubhava		1 3	4												
28		<table> <tr> <th>Caste</th> <th>class</th> </tr> <tr> <td>Birth</td> <td>income</td> </tr> <tr> <td>rigid</td> <td>flexible</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Closed System</td> <td>open system</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ascribed status</td> <td>achieved status</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Hindu society</td> <td>universal</td> </tr> </table>	Caste	class	Birth	income	rigid	flexible	Closed System	open system	Ascribed status	achieved status	Hindu society	universal		5
Caste	class															
Birth	income															
rigid	flexible															
Closed System	open system															
Ascribed status	achieved status															
Hindu society	universal															
29		Soci <table> <tr> <th>Anthropology</th> <th>Sociology</th> </tr> <tr> <td>Study of man concerned with certain aspects of bodily development of man primitive and illiterate societies</td> <td>Study of Society whole aspect of human being Modern Society</td> </tr> </table>	Anthropology	Sociology	Study of man concerned with certain aspects of bodily development of man primitive and illiterate societies	Study of Society whole aspect of human being Modern Society		5								
Anthropology	Sociology															
Study of man concerned with certain aspects of bodily development of man primitive and illiterate societies	Study of Society whole aspect of human being Modern Society															
30.		Conflict view - Individuals are not placed equally in society, gender difference female headed family - Any relevant point		5												

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score												
31.		Ethnocentrism - applying cultural values to evaluate the behaviours and belief of the people from other culture our culture is superior to other culture Cosmopolitanism - will not evaluate other people and their believes on the basis of his own believes - Accommodate other culture	2+2 2+2	5												
32		- expansion of trade - division of labour - specialisation - rising productivity - competition	1 1 1 1 1	5												
33		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>A</th> <th>B</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Karl Marx</td> <td>Alienation</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Industrialisation</td> <td>Britain</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Max weber</td> <td>✓ Ideal type</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Emile Durkheim</td> <td>Social fact</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Enlightenment</td> <td>Rational thinking</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	A	B	Karl Marx	Alienation	Industrialisation	Britain	Max weber	✓ Ideal type	Emile Durkheim	Social fact	Enlightenment	Rational thinking	1 1 1 1 1	5
A	B															
Karl Marx	Alienation															
Industrialisation	Britain															
Max weber	✓ Ideal type															
Emile Durkheim	Social fact															
Enlightenment	Rational thinking															
34		- Segmental division - hierarchical division	1 1													

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
39		- Social Inequality - hurt the interest of poor people economically and politically by - Powerful group dominate over the poor people - Eg examples -		6
40	(a)	Social control- explanation	2	8
	(b)	Types of Social Control - Formal law, state Informal - family, religion	3 3	
41		Socialisation explain Agents - Family, religion, peer group School, mass media, tradition work place - Any 4 agents 4x2		8
42	(a)	Types of interview - Structured and unstructured - explanation	4	8
	(b)	Merits of interview Demerits of interview	2 2	
43		village - small size, personal relations dominant caste - cultural lag Slow change or Any relevant points		8