

Banaras Hindu University

Notations :

- 1.Options shown in **green** color and with  icon are correct.
- 2.Options shown in **red** color and with  icon are incorrect.

Question Paper Name :	664 11th April 2021 Shift 2
Subject Name :	664
Creation Date :	2021-04-11 19:03:29
Duration :	120
Total Marks :	300
Display Marks:	Yes
Share Answer Key With Delivery Engine :	Yes
Actual Answer Key :	Yes
Calculator :	None
Magnifying Glass Required? :	No
Ruler Required? :	No
Eraser Required? :	No
Scratch Pad Required? :	No
Rough Sketch/Notepad Required? :	No
Protractor Required? :	No
Show Watermark on Console? :	Yes
Highlighter :	No
Auto Save on Console?	No
Change Font Color :	No
Change Background Color :	No
Change Theme :	No
Help Button :	No
Show Reports :	No
Show Progress Bar :	No

RET_Urology

Group Number :	1
Group Id :	509398162
Group Maximum Duration :	0
Group Minimum Duration :	120
Show Attended Group? :	No
Edit Attended Group? :	No
Break time :	0
Group Marks :	300

Is this Group for Examiner? :	No
Examiner permission :	Cant View
Show Progress Bar? :	No

Research_Methodology

Section Id :	509398262
Section Number :	1
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	40
Number of Questions to be attempted :	40
Section Marks :	120
Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and Clear Response :	Yes
Maximum Instruction Time :	0
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	509398289
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 50939818423 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1 Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Generalised conclusion on the basis of a sample is technically known as :

एक नमूने के आधार पर सामान्यीकृत निष्कर्ष तकनीकी रूप से जाना जाता है :

Options :

- 1.  Statistical inference
सांख्यिकीय निष्कर्ष
- 2.  Descriptive statistic
वर्णनात्मक आँकड़ा
- 3.  Data analysis and interpretation
डेटा विश्लेषण और व्याख्या
- 4.  All of the three
तीनों में सभी

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 50939818424 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The protocol of asking pre-meditated questions in instruments of data collection is :

समंक संग्रह के उपकरणों में पूर्व-मध्यस्थता प्रश्न पूछने का प्रोटोकॉल है :

Options :

1.  Structured
संरचनात्मक

2.  Unstructured
असंरचित

3.  Free-rein
फ्री-रेन

4.  Systematic
व्यवस्थित

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 50939818425 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Survey research is cross-sectional and therefore :

सर्वेक्षण अनुसंधान पार-अनुभागीय है और इसलिए :

Options :

1.  High in replicability but low in internal validity
प्रतिकृति में उच्च लेकिन आंतरिक वैधता में कम

2.  High in internal validity but low in reliability
आंतरिक वैधता में उच्च लेकिन विश्वसनीयता में कम

3.  High in ecological validity but low in external validity
पारिस्थितिक वैधता में उच्च लेकिन बाहरी वैधता में कम

None of the three

4. ✖ तीनों में से कोई नहीं

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 50939818426 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Testing hypothesis is a
परिकल्पना परीक्षण है

Options :

1. ✔ Inferential statistics
आनुमानिक सांख्यिकी

2. ✖ Descriptive statistics
वर्णनात्मक सांख्यिकी

3. ✖ Data preparation
समंक का अयोजन

4. ✖ Data analysis
समंक का विश्लेषण

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 50939818427 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Inductive logic proceeds from :
आगमनात्मक तर्क अग्रसर होता है :

Options :

1. ✖ General to General
सामान्य से सामान्य

2. ✔ Particular to General
विशेष से सामान्य

General to Particular

3. ✖ सामान्य से विशेष

Particular to Particular

4. ✖ विशेष से विशेष

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 50939818428 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The sampling technique based on referral system of respondents is known as :

उत्तरदाताओं की रेफरल प्रणाली पर आधारित प्रतिचयन तकनीक को जाना जाता है :

Options :

Convenience Sampling

1. ✖ सुविधा प्रतिचयन

Snowball Sampling

2. ✔ स्नोबॉल प्रतिचयन

Cluster Sampling

3. ✖ समूह प्रतिचयन

Stratified Sampling

4. ✖ स्तरीकृत प्रतिचयन

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 50939818429 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Analysing the impact of demonetization on economic growth falls under which category of research ?

आर्थिक विकास पर नोटबंदी के प्रभाव का विश्लेषण किस शोध या अनुसंधान श्रेणी के अन्तर्गत आता है ?

Note: For this question, discrepancy is found in question/answer. Full Marks is being awarded to all

candidates.

Options :

1. Descriptive Research
वर्णनात्मक शोध
2. Fundamental Research
मौलिक शोध
3. Pure Research
शुद्ध शोध
4. Casual Research
कारणात्मक शोध

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 50939818430 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Likert scaling is based on :
लिकर्ट पैमाना आधारित है :

Options :

1.  Item-wise scale
पद-क्रम पैमाने पर
2.  Summative scale
योगात्मक पैमाने पर
3.  Reflective scale
परावर्तक पैमाने पर
4.  Formative scale
प्रारंभिक पैमाने पर

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 50939818431 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

A research design appropriate for a particular research problem, usually involves the consideration of the following factors :

एक शोध रूपरेखा एक विशेष शोध समस्या के लिए उपयुक्त होती है, जिसमें सामान्यतया निम्नलिखित कारकों पर विचार किया जाता है :

- (a) The means of obtaining information
सूचना प्राप्त करने का साधन
- (b) The availability and skills of the researcher
शोधकर्ता की उपलब्धता और कौशल
- (c) The nature of the problem to be studied
अध्ययन की जाने वाली समस्या की प्रकृति
- (d) The availability of time and money for the research work
शोध कार्य के लिए समय और धन की उपलब्धता

Options :

(a), (b) and (d)
1. ✖ (a), (b) और (d)

(a), (b) and (c)
2. ✖ (a), (b) और (c)

(a), (b), (c) and (d)
3. ✔ (a), (b), (c) और (d)

(b), (c) and (d)
4. ✖ (b), (c) और (d)

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 50939818432 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

SHODHGANGOTRI is :
SHODHGANGOTRI है :

Options :

1. ✖ Database of articles
लेखों का डेटाबेस
2. ✖ Database of thesis & dissertation
थीसिस और शोध प्रबंध का डेटाबेस
3. ✔ Database of research synopsis
रिसर्च सिनोप्सिस का डेटाबेस
4. ✖ Database of experts
विशेषज्ञों का डेटाबेस

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 50939818433 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following statements about random sampling method is *not* true ?
यादृच्छिक न्यादर्श पद्धति के बारे में निम्नलिखित में से क्या सत्य *नहीं* है ?

Note: For this question, discrepancy is found in question/answer. Full Marks is being awarded to all candidates.

Options :

1. In this methods, each unit has equal chance to be selected.
इस पद्धति में प्रत्येक इकाई के चयनित होने का समान अवसर होता है।
2. Each sample has equal chance of selection.
प्रत्येक प्रतिदर्श के चयन की सम्भावना समान होती है।
3. It is free from personal prejudices and bias
यह व्यक्तिगत पूर्वधारणाओं और पक्षपातों से रहित होता है।
4. This method is very simple to use
यह पद्धति प्रयोग करने में बेहद आसान है।

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 50939818434 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The English word 'Research' derives its origin from :

अंग्रेजी शब्द 'रिसर्च' (शोध) की व्युत्पत्ति है :

Options :

- 1. ✖ Latin
लैटिन
- 2. ✔ French
फ्रेंच
- 3. ✖ German
जर्मन
- 4. ✖ Italian
इटालियन

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 50939818435 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following approach uses the study of groups to identify general laws that apply to a large group of people ?

इनमें से कौ-सा दृष्टिकोण लोगों के बड़े समूह पर लागू होने वाले सामान्य नियमों की पहचान करने के लिए 'समूहों के अध्ययन' का उपयोग करता है ?

Options :

- 1. ✖ Idiographic Approach
इडियोग्राफिक (वस्तुपरक) दृष्टिकोण
- 2. ✔ Nomothetic Approach
नोमोथेटिक (सिद्धान्तपरक) दृष्टिकोण
- 3. ✖ Empirical Approach
अनुभवजन्य दृष्टिकोण

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 50939818436 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

In the context of Research Process, the following operational steps are taken in certain order :

अनुसंधान प्रक्रिया के संदर्भ में, निम्नलिखित परिचालन चरण एक निश्चित क्रम में उठाए जाते हैं :

- (A) Conceptualising the research design
अनुसंधान अभिकल्प की अवधारणा।
- (B) Formulating a research problem
शोध समस्या का गठन।
- (C) Selecting a sample
प्रतिदर्श का चयन।
- (D) Constructing an instrument for data collection
डेटा संग्रह के लिए अनुसंधान साधन का निर्माण।

Which of the following options represents the correct order ?

निम्नलिखित में से कौन-सा विकल्प सही क्रम का प्रतिनिधित्व करता है ?

Options :

1. ✔ B, A, D, C

2. ✖ B, D, A, C

3. ✖ B, C, A, D

4. ✖ B, C, D, A

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 50939818437 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Impact factor of a journal is defined as :

किसी जर्नल के प्रभाव कारक (Impact factor) को इस प्रकार परिभाषित किया गया है :

Note: For this question, discrepancy is found in question/answer. Full Marks is being awarded to all candidates.

Options :

It is the monthly average number of citations that articles published in the last twelve months in a given journal received

यह किसी दिए गए जर्नल में पिछले बारह महीनों में प्रकाशित लेखों की मासिक औसत उद्धरण संख्या है

1.

It is the yearly average number of citations that articles published in the last four years in a given journal received

यह दी गई पत्रिका में पिछले चार वर्षों में प्रकाशित लेखों की वार्षिक औसत उद्धरण संख्या है

2.

It is the yearly average number of citations that articles published in the last two years in a given journal received

यह किसी दिए गए जर्नल में पिछले दो वर्षों में प्रकाशित लेखों की वार्षिक औसत उद्धरण संख्या है

3.

It is the yearly average number of citations that articles published in the last five years in a given journal received

यह दी गई पत्रिका में पिछले पाँच वर्षों में प्रकाशित लेखों की वार्षिक औसत उद्धरण संख्या है

4.

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 50939818438 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The three basic principles of experimental design are :

प्रयोगात्मक योजना के तीन मूलभूत सिद्धान्त हैं :

Options :

Replication, randomization and Substitution

1. ✖ रेप्लीकेशन, रैन्डमाइजेशन एवं सब्स्टीट्यूशन

Replication, randomization, and local control

2. ✔ रेप्लीकेशन, रैन्डमाइजेशन एवं लोकल कंट्रोल

Substitution, replication and local control

3. ✖ सबस्टीट्यूशन, रेप्लीकेशन एवं लोकल कंट्रोल

Substitution, randomization and local control

4. ✖ सबस्टीट्यूशन, रैन्डमाइजेशन एवं लोकल कंट्रोल

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 50939818439 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Differences in the means of more than two treatments are analysed by :

दो से अधिक उपचारों के माध्य में विभेद का विश्लेषण किया जाता है :

Options :

Simple t-test

1. ✖ साधारण टी-परीक्षण

Chi square test

2. ✖ काई स्क्वायर परीक्षण

F-test

3. ✔ एफ-परीक्षण

Paired sample t-test

4. ✖ युग्मित सैम्पल टी-टेस्ट

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 50939818440 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following is *not* a method of research ?

निम्नलिखित में से कौन शोध की एक विधि *नहीं* है ?

Options :

1. ✖ Survey
सर्वेक्षण
2. ✖ Historical
ऐतिहासिकता
3. ✔ Observation
अवलोकन
4. ✖ Philosophical
दार्शनिकता

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 50939818441 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following graphical presentation is two dimensional ?
निम्न में से कौन अरेखीय प्रस्तुतीकरण दो अक्षीय है ?

Options :

1. ✖ Pie chart
पाई चार्ट
2. ✖ Bar chart
दण्ड आरेख
3. ✔ Histogram
आयत चित्र
4. ✖ Box plot
बॉक्स प्लॉट

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 50939818442 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Correlational Research can be classified from the perspectives of :

सह-संबंध अनुसंधान को किस दृष्टिकोण के आधार पर वर्गीकृत किया जा सकता है ?

Options :

Applications of the findings of the research study.

1. ✖ शोध अध्ययन के निष्कर्षों के अनुप्रयोग के आधार पर।

Objectives of the research study.

2. ✔ शोध अध्ययन के उद्देश्य के आधार पर।

Mode of enquiry used in conducting the study.

3. ✖ अध्ययन के संचालन में उपयोग की जाने वाली जांच के तरीके के आधार पर।

Outcome of the research.

4. ✖ शोध के परिणाम के आधार पर।

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 50939818443 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

A researcher might want to examine the reactions of the general population towards people in wheelchairs. He/She can study their reactions by sitting in a wheelchair himself/herself. Such method of collecting data is known as :

एक शोधकर्ता व्हीलचेयर में बैठे लोगों के प्रति सामान्य आबादी की प्रतिक्रियाओं की जांच करना चाहता है। वह स्वयं व्हीलचेयर में बैठकर उनकी प्रतिक्रियाओं का अध्ययन कर सकता है। डेटा एकत्र करने की इस विधि को किस रूप में जाना जाता है ?

Options :

Disguised Observation

1. ✖ प्रच्छन्न अवलोकन

Participant Observation

2. ✔ प्रतिभागी अवलोकन

Non-Participant Observation

3. ✖ गैर-प्रतिभागी अवलोकन

Self Recording Observation

4. ✖ स्वयं रिकॉर्डिंग अवलोकन

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 50939818444 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following is are citation/reference style(s) ?

निम्नलिखित में से कौन उद्धरण/संदर्भ विधि (विधियाँ) है/हैं ?

- (A) American Physical Association
अमेरिकन फिजिकल एसोसिएशन
- (B) Modern Linguistic Association
मॉडर्न लिंग्विस्टिक एसोसिएशन
- (C) Oxford Standard for the Citation of Language Association
ऑक्सफोर्ड स्टैंडर्ड फॉर द साइटेशन ऑफ लैंग्वेज एसोसिएशन
- (D) Vancouver
वैंकूवर

Choose the correct answer from the codes given below :

निम्नलिखित में से कौन-सा सही कूट है :

Options :

- (a), (b), (c) and (d)
- 1. ✖ (a), (b), (c) और (d)
- (a), (b) and (c)
- 2. ✖ (a), (b) और (c)
- (a) and (d)
- 3. ✖ (a) और (d)
- (d) only
- 4. ✔ केवल (d)

Question Number : 23 Question Id : 50939818445 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

One-way ANOVA is used to :

एक-तरफा एनोवा का उपयोग किया जाता है :

Options :

Determine whether there is any statistically significant difference between the means of single independent group before and after intervention

यह निर्धारित करता है कि क्या एक स्वतंत्र समूह में हस्तक्षेप के पहले और बाद के माध्य (mean) के बीच कोई सांख्यिकीय महत्वपूर्ण अंतर है

1. ✖

Determine whether there are any statistically significant differences between the medians of two or more independent groups

यह निर्धारित करता है कि क्या दो या अधिक स्वतंत्र समूहों के मध्यस्थों के बीच कोई सांख्यिकीय महत्वपूर्ण अंतर है

2. ✖

Determine whether there are any statistically significant differences between the means of two or more independent/unrelated groups

यह निर्धारित करता है कि क्या दो या अधिक स्वतंत्र/असंबंधित समूहों के माध्य (mean) के बीच कोई सांख्यिकीय महत्वपूर्ण अंतर है या नहीं

3. ✔

Determine whether there are any statistically significant differences between the squared means of two or more independent group

निर्धारित करता है कि क्या दो या अधिक स्वतंत्र समूहों के वर्ग माध्य (squared mean) के बीच कोई सांख्यिकीय महत्वपूर्ण अंतर है या नहीं

4. ✖

Question Number : 24 Question Id : 50939818446 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following principles of experimental design have been enumerated by Professor R. A. Fisher ?

प्रायोगिक डिजाइन के निम्नलिखित सिद्धान्तों में से कौन-कौन से सिद्धान्त प्रोफेसर आर० ए० फिशर द्वारा गिनाए गए हैं ?

- (a) Principle of Revision
संशोधन का सिद्धान्त
- (b) Principle of Replication
प्रतिकृति का सिद्धान्त
- (c) Principle of Randomization
यादृच्छिकीकरण का सिद्धान्त
- (d) Principle of Local Control
स्थानीय नियंत्रण का सिद्धान्त

Choose the correct answer from the codes given below :

नीचे दिए गए कोड में से सही उत्तर चुनें :

Options :

- (a), (b) and (c)
(a), (b) और (c)

1. ✖

- (a), (b) and (d)
(a), (b) और (d)

2. ✖

- (b) (c) and (d)
(b) (c) और (d)

3. ✔

- (a), (c) and (d)
(a), (c) और (d)

4. ✖

Question Number : 25 Question Id : 50939818447 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Read the statements A and B and choose the correct option :

कथन A और B पढ़ें और सही विकल्प चुनें :

Statement A : Exploratory research studies are also termed as formulative research studies.

कथन A : अन्वेषणात्मक शोध अध्ययनों को प्रारंभिक शोध अध्ययन भी कहा जाता है।

Statement B : Exploratory research study is undertaken with the objective either to explore an area where little is known or to investigate the possibilities of undertaking a particular research study.

कथन B : अन्वेषणात्मक शोध अध्ययन का उद्देश्य किसी ऐसे विषय में शोध करना जिसके बारे में बेहद कम जानकारी उपलब्ध हो या किसी खास विषय के बारे में शोध अध्ययन करने की संभावनाओं का पता लगाना होता है।

Options :

Both the statements are true.

1. ✔ दोनों कथन सत्य हैं।

Both the statements are false.

2. ✖ दोनों कथन असत्य हैं।

Statement A is true but B is false.

3. ✖ कथन A सत्य है लेकिन B गलत है।

Statement B is true but A is false.

4. ✖ कथन B सत्य है लेकिन A गलत है।

Question Number : 26 Question Id : 50939818448 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following are the online anti-plagiarism software ?

निम्नलिखित में से कौन-से ऑनलाइन एंटी-प्लेजिरिज्म सॉफ्टवेयर हैं :

- (a) Urkund
उरकुंड
- (b) Overleaf
ओवरलीफ
- (c) Turnitin
टर्नितिन
- (d) Viper
वाईपर

Choose the correct answer from the codes given below :

नीचे दिए गए कोड में से सही उत्तर चुनें :

Options :

- (a), (b) and (c)
- 1. ✖ (a), (b) और (c)
- (a), (b) and (d)
- 2. ✖ (a), (b) और (d)
- (a), (c) and (d)
- 3. ✔ (a), (c) और (d)
- (a) and (c)
- 4. ✖ (a) और (c)

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 50939818449 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Whether a test is one-sided or two-sided depends on :

क्या एक परीक्षण एकतरफा है या दो तरफा है :

Options :

- alternative hypothesis
वैकल्पिक परिकल्पना
1. ✓
- null and alternate both
शून्य और वैकल्पिक दोनों
2. ✗
- null hypothesis
अशक्त परिकल्पना
3. ✗
- either by null or by alternate
या तो शून्य या वैकल्पिक द्वारा
4. ✗

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 50939818450 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which measure of dispersion do not depends on all observations ?

फैलाव का कौन सा माप सभी अवलोकनों पर निर्भर नहीं करता है ?

Options :

- Root mean & square deviation
मूल माध्य और वर्ग विचलन
1. ✗
- Mean deviation
माध्य विचलन
2. ✗
- Quartile deviation
चतुर्थक विचलन
3. ✓
- Standard deviation
मानक विचलन
4. ✗

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 50939818451 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

If r is the simple correlation coefficient, the quantity r^2 is termed as :

यदि r सरल सहसंबंध गुणांक है, तो मात्र r^2 को निम्न के रूप में कहा जाता है :

Options :

- 1. ✖ Coefficient of alienation
परकीयकरण का गुणांक
- 2. ✖ Coefficient of variation
भिन्नता का गुणांक
- 3. ✔ Coefficient of determination
दृढ़ संकल्प का गुणांक
- 4. ✖ Coefficient of non-determination
गैर-निर्धारण का गुणांक

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 50939818452 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

A Scattergram is extremely effective :
एक स्कैटरग्राम अत्यंत प्रभावी है :

Options :

- 1. ✔ to show visually how two variables are covering
नेत्रहीन दिखाने के लिए कि दो चर कैसे ढकते हैं
- 2. ✖ in organising the scattered footnotes of the research.
शोध के बिखरे पांवों को व्यवस्थित करने में।
- 3. ✖ in organising the scattered bibliography of the research.
शोध की बिखरी हुई ग्रंथ सूची के आयोजन में।
- 4. ✖ in organising the scattered results drawn after the rigorous literature review.
कठोर साहित्य समीक्षा के बाद निकाले गए बिखरे परिणामों को व्यवस्थित करने में।

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 50939818453 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The conclusions/findings of which type of research can *not* be generalized to other situations ?

किस प्रकार के शोध के निष्कर्ष को दूसरी परिस्थितियों में सामान्यीकृत **नहीं** किया जा सकता है ?

Options :

1. ✖ Casual Comparative Research
कारणात्मक तुलनात्मक शोध

2. ✖ Historical Research
ऐतिहासिक शोध

3. ✔ Descriptive Research
विवरणात्मक शोध

4. ✖ Experimental Research
प्रायोगिक शोध

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 50939818454 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which one is called non-probability sampling ?

निम्नलिखित में से कौन गैर-प्रायिकता प्रतिचयन कहा जाता है ?

Options :

1. ✔ Quota sampling
कोटा प्रतिचयन

2. ✖ Cluster sampling
गुच्छ प्रतिचयन

3. ✖ Systematic sampling
सुनियोजित/व्यवस्थित प्रतिचयन

4. ✖ Stratified random sampling
स्तरित यादृच्छिक प्रतिचयन

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 50939818455 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

In an experimental design, the dependent variable is :

एक प्रयोगात्मक प्रारूप में निर्भर चर वो होता है जिसे/जिसमें :

Options :

The one that is not manipulated and in which any changes are observed

कोई परिवर्तन/छेड़छाड़ नहीं की जाती और जिसमें होने वाले परिवर्तन की समीक्षा की जाती है।

1. ✓

The one that is manipulated in order to observe any effects on the other

परिवर्तन किया जाता है जिससे दूसरों में होने वाले परिवर्तन की समीक्षा की जाए।

2. ✖

A measure of the extent to which personal values affect research

किस प्रकार व्यक्तिगत मूल्य शोध को प्रभावित करते हैं उसके मापक के रूप में प्रयोग किया जाता है।

3. ✖

An ambiguous concept whose meaning depends on how it is defined

एक अस्पष्ट अवधारणा माना जा सकता है जिसका अर्थ इस पर निर्भर करता है कि उसे कैसे परिभाषित किया जाए।

4. ✖

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 50939818456 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

When a group of people with defined characteristics are followed up to determine incidence is known as :

घटना को निर्धारित करने के लिए परिभाषित विशेषताओं वाले लोगों के समूह को निम्न प्रकार से जाना जाता है :

Options :

Case series

केस सीरीज

1. ✖

2. ✓ Cohort
कोहोर्ट

3. ✗ Case control
केस नियंत्रण

4. ✗ Experimental
प्रायोगिक

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 50939818457 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

In the process of conducting research, formulation of hypothesis is followed by :
अनुसंधान संचालन की प्रक्रिया में, उपकल्पना निर्माण का अनुसरण करता है :

Note: For this question, discrepancy is found in question/answer. Full Marks is being awarded to all candidates.

Options :

Statement of objectives
उद्देश्यों का कथन
1.

Collection of data
तथ्यों का संकलन
2.

Analysis of data
तथ्यों का विश्लेषण
3.

Selection of research tools
अनुसंधान यंत्रों का चयन
4.

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 50939818458 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum

Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following features are considered as critical in qualitative research ?

निम्नलिखित में से कौन-सी विशेषतायें गुणात्मक शोध के लिए महत्वपूर्ण मानी जाती हैं ?

Options :

Collecting data with the help of standardized research tools.

1. ✖ मानकित शोध साधनों के के सहयोग से आंकड़ों का संग्रहण

Design sampling with probability sample techniques.

2. ✖ प्रायिकता प्रतिचयन तकनीकों के प्रयोग द्वारा प्रतिचयन प्रारूप का निर्धारण

Collecting data with bottom-up empirical evidence.

3. ✔ ऊर्ध्वगामी आनुभविक साक्ष्यों के प्रयोग से आंकड़ों का संग्रहण

Gathering data with top-down schematic evidence.

4. ✖ शीर्ष-पाद योजनाबद्ध साक्ष्यों के प्रयोग से आंकड़ों का संग्रहण

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 50939818459 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Among 25000 individual in a city, 105 were identified with Covid-19 positive. Calculate the prevalence of Covid-19 per 1000 population.

एक शहर में 25000 व्यक्तियों में, 105 कोविड-19 सकारात्मक के साथ इडेंट किए गए थे। प्रति 1000 जनसंख्या पर कोविड-19 की व्यापकता की गणना करें।

Options :

1. ✖ 5.2

2. ✔ 4.2

3. ✖ 3.2

4. ✖ 2.2

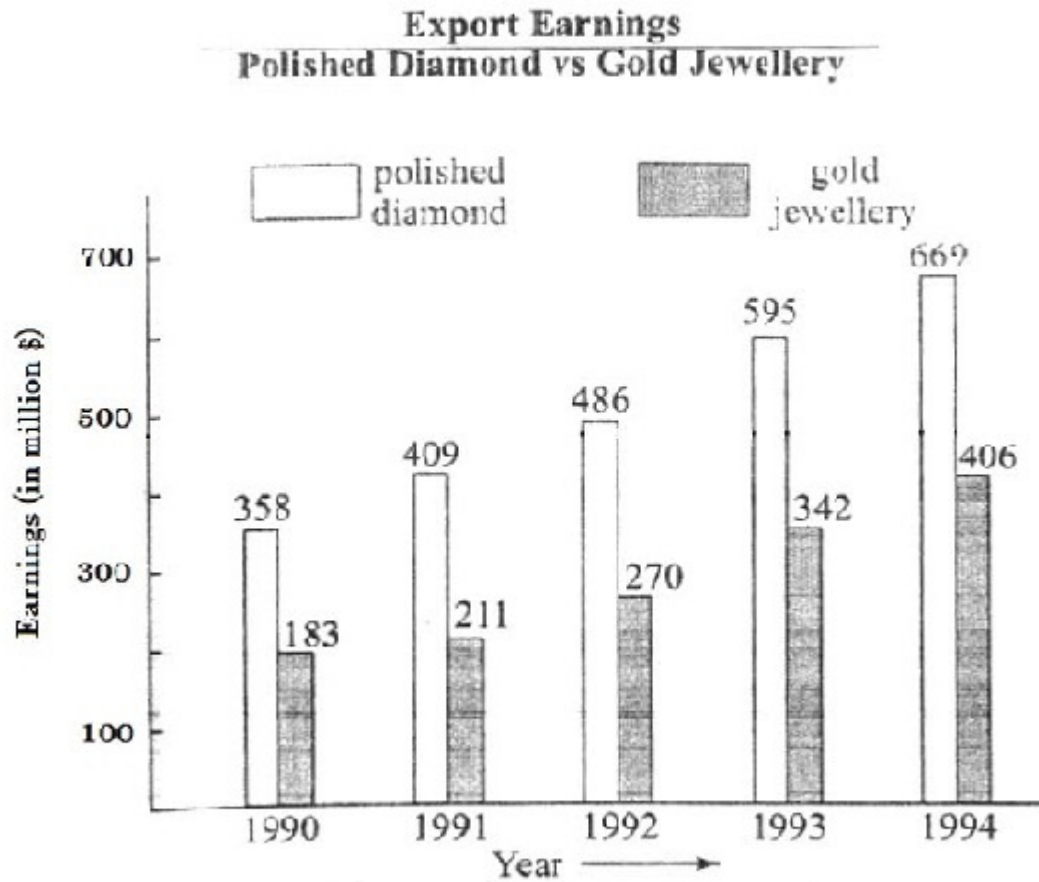
Question Number : 38 Question Id : 50939818460 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The following multiple bar chart shows the export earnings from polished diamonds and gold jewellery. Study the chart and answer the question :

निम्नलिखित बहु बार चार्ट पालिशड हीरे और सोने के आभूषणों से निर्यात आय को दर्शाता है। चार्ट का अध्ययन करें और दिए गए प्रश्न का उत्तर दें :



What was average earning from gold jewellery over 1990 to 1994 ?
1990 से 1994 तक स्वर्ण आभूषण से औसत प्राप्ति क्या थी ?

Note: For this question, discrepancy is found in question/answer. Full Marks is being awarded to all candidates.

Options :

503.4 Million

1. 503.4 मिलियन

- 501.6 Million
2. 501.6 मिलियन
- 500 Million
3. 500 मिलियन
- 510 Million
4. 510 मिलियन

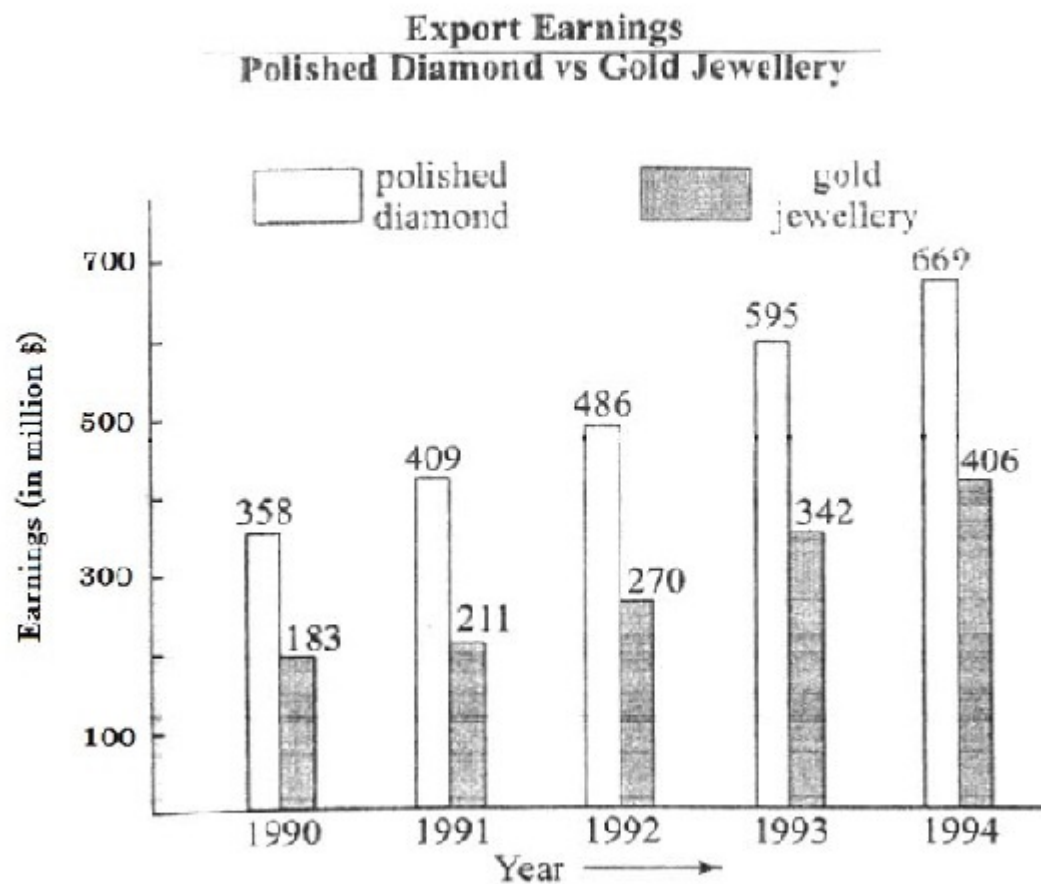
Question Number : 39 Question Id : 50939818461 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The following multiple bar chart shows the export earnings from polished diamonds and gold jewellery. Study the chart and answer the question :

निम्नलिखित बहु बार चार्ट पालिशड हीरे और सोने के आभूषणों से निर्यात आय को दर्शाता है। चार्ट का अध्ययन करें और दिए गए प्रश्न का उत्तर दें :



In which year the difference of export earning of two types of jewellery is maximum ?
किस वर्ष में दो आभूषणों के निर्यात प्राप्ति का अन्तर अधिकतम था ?

Options :

1. ✓ 1994

2. ✗ 1993

3. ✗ 1991

4. ✗ 1992

Question Number : 40 Question Id : 50939818462 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Directions : Study the following table and answer the question given :

Production of different types of scooters in a company

निर्देश : निम्नलिखित तालिका का अध्ययन करें और दिए गए प्रश्न का उत्तर दें :
एक कंपनी में विभिन्न प्रकार के स्कूटर का उत्पादन

Figures in '000

Year	Type of scooters				
	A	B	C	D	E
1992	180	60	84	100	76
1993	210	90	32	80	48
1994	135	30	44	95	85
1995	190	85	69	125	115
1996	260	95	120	80	120
1997	240	140	161	90	185

What was the approximate percentage of production of A-type scooters in 1995 to its total production over the years ?

1995 में A-टाइप के स्कूटरों के उत्पादन का अनुमानित प्रतिशत इसके कुल उत्पादन से कितना था ?

Options :

1. ✗ 20

2. ✓ 15

3. ✗ 23

Subject_&_Area Concerned

Section Id :	509398263
Section Number :	2
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	60
Number of Questions to be attempted :	60
Section Marks :	180
Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and Clear Response :	Yes
Maximum Instruction Time :	0
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	509398290
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Number : 41 Question Id : 50939818463 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Urine osmolality usually varies between :

Options :

1. ✖ 10 and 200 mOsm/L
2. ✖ 50 and 500 mOsm/L
3. ✔ 50 and 1200 mOsm/L
4. ✖ 100 and 1000 mOsm/L

Question Number : 42 Question Id : 50939818464 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The number of bacteria per high-power microscopic field that corresponds to colony counts of 100,000/mL is :

Options :

- 1. ✖ 1
- 2. ✖ 3
- 3. ✔ 5
- 4. ✖ 10

Question Number : 43 Question Id : 50939818465 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

99mTc-diethylenetriaminepentaacetic acid (99mTc-DTPA) undergoes renal clearance by which mechanism ?

Options :

- 1. ✔ Glomerular filtration
- 2. ✖ Active tubular secretion
- 3. ✖ Anion exchange
- 4. ✖ Both Glomerular filtration and Active tubular secretion

Question Number : 44 Question Id : 50939818466 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

A 16-Fr catheter is approximately mm in outer diameter.

Options :

1. ✖ 1.6

2. ✖ 10.4

3. ✖ 8.7

4. ✔ 5.3

Question Number : 45 Question Id : 50939818467 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Changes in renal tubular function during pregnancy result in alterations of urine chemistries EXCEPT for :

Options :

1. ✖ glycosuria

2. ✖ proteinuria

3. ✔ pyuria

4. ✖ albuminuria

Question Number : 46 Question Id : 50939818468 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The fetal kidneys develop from which of the following embryonic structures ?

Options :

1. ✖ Endoderm

2. ✔ Mesoderm

3. ✖ Neural tube

4. ✖ Ectoderm

Question Number : 47 Question Id : 50939818469 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following tests has the highest sensitivity for UTI ?

Options :

1. ✔ leukocyte esterase

2. ✖ Urinary nitrite

3. ✖ Urinary nitrate

4. ✖ Serum procalcitonin

Question Number : 48 Question Id : 50939818470 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following antibiotics would NOT be a good choice for a child with suspected pyelonephritis ?

Options :

1. ✖ Fluoroquinolones

2. ✖ Trimethoprim

3. ✖ Cephalosporin

4. Nitrofurantoin

Question Number : 49 Question Id : 50939818471 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The estimated prevalence of vesicoureteral reflux (VUR) in children with a urinary tract infection (UTI) is :

Options :

1.  1%

2.  30%

3.  5%

4.  10%

Question Number : 50 Question Id : 50939818472 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

What is the live birth incidence of classic bladder exstrophy ?

Options :

1.  1 in 10,000

2.  1 in 50,000

3.  1 in 70,000

4.  1 in 100,000

Question Number : 51 Question Id : 50939818473 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is

Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Chronically elevated bladder filling pressures may cause hydronephrosis, vesicoureteral reflux, and impaired renal function. The lowest pressure threshold most often reported to cause problems is :

Options :

1. ✖ 20 cm H2O
2. ✖ 30 cm H2O
3. ✔ 40 cm H2O
4. ✖ 50 cm H2O

Question Number : 52 Question Id : 50939818474 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The renal segment with the most variable blood supply is the :

Options :

1. ✔ apex
2. ✖ upper
3. ✖ middle
4. ✖ posterior

Question Number : 53 Question Id : 50939818475 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The most common site of drainage of an ectopic ureter in a male is :

Options :

1. ✖ vas deferens
2. ✖ anterior urethra
3. ✖ seminal vesicle
4. ✔ posterior urethra

Question Number : 54 Question Id : 50939818476 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Bacteriuria without pyuria is indicative of :

Options :

1. ✖ infection
2. ✔ colonization
3. ✖ tuberculosis
4. ✖ contamination

Question Number : 55 Question Id : 50939818477 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which subtypes of human papillomavirus (HPV) are responsible for development of malignancies including cervical, penile, and anal ?

Options :

1. ✓ 16 and 18
2. ✗ 13 and 14
3. ✗ 6 and 11
4. ✗ 31 and 33

Question Number : 56 Question Id : 50939818478 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The cremaster muscle is innervated by the :

Options :

1. ✗ ilioinguinal nerve
2. ✓ genital branch of the genitofemoral nerve
3. ✗ femoral branch of the genitofemoral nerve
4. ✗ iliohypogastric nerve

Question Number : 57 Question Id : 50939818479 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Embryologically, the vas deferens and body of the epididymis are derived from what developmental structure ?

Options :

1. ✗ Müllerian ducts
2. ✓ Wolffian ducts

3. ✖ Urogenital ridge

4. ✖ Gubernaculum testis

Question Number : 58 Question Id : 50939818480 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

What testicular hormone is the major feedback inhibitor of LH secretion ?

Options :

1. ✔ Testosterone

2. ✖ Inhibin

3. ✖ Activin

4. ✖ Prolactin

Question Number : 59 Question Id : 50939818481 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Phenylephrine is the preferred sympathomimetic used in the treatment of ischemic priapism because of its :

Options :

1. ✔ α 1-selective activity

2. ✖ α 1 and α 2 activity

3. ✖ β 1-selective activity

4. ✖ β 2-selective activity

Question Number : 60 Question Id : 50939818482 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Where do penile cancers most commonly arise ?

Options :

1. ✔ Glans
2. ✖ Shaft
3. ✖ Frenulum
4. ✖ Coronal sulcus

Question Number : 61 Question Id : 50939818483 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

What disorder is frequently associated with bilateral agenesis of the seminal vesicles ?

Options :

1. ✔ Cystic fibrosis
2. ✖ Kartagener syndrome
3. ✖ Young syndrome
4. ✖ Kallmann syndrome

Question Number : 62 Question Id : 50939818484 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is

Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Ureteropelvic junction (UPJ) obstruction in the neonate is most frequently found as a result of :

Options :

1.  maternal-fetal ultrasonography
2.  voiding cystourethrography
3.  diuretic renography
4.  abdominal radiography

Question Number : 63 Question Id : 50939818485 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The proteinaceous portion of stones is composed of :

Options :

1.  concentric lamination
2.  protein-crystal complex
3.  matrix
4.  nephrocalcin

Question Number : 64 Question Id : 50939818486 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Extra corporeal shock wave lithotripsy machine is most commonly used for :

Options :

1. ✖ Treatment of bladder stones
2. ✔ Treatment of renal stones
3. ✖ Treatment of gallbladder stones
4. ✖ Treatment of prostate stones

Question Number : 65 Question Id : 50939818487 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following is most commonly used to locate the stones during Extra corporeal shock wave lithotripsy ?

Options :

1. ✖ Ultrasound
2. ✔ X-ray
3. ✖ CT scan
4. ✖ MRI

Question Number : 66 Question Id : 50939818488 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Uroflowmetry test helps in the diagnosis of :

Options :

1. ✖ Renal stones

2. ✓ Urethral stricture

3. ✗ Prostate cancer

4. ✗ Hypospadias

Question Number : 67 Question Id : 50939818489 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Electromyography (EMG) is done to study the function of :

Options :

1. ✗ Urinary bladder

2. ✗ Urethra

3. ✓ Sphincter activity

4. ✗ Prostate

Question Number : 68 Question Id : 50939818490 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Normal semen parameters are defined according to which of the following criteria ?

Options :

1. ✗ Urology society of India (USI)

2. ✗ American Urology Association (AUA)

3. ✓ World Health Organization (WHO)

4. ✖ European Association of Urology (EAU)

Question Number : 69 Question Id : 50939818491 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Normal concentration of sperms in a semen sample should be :

Options :

1. ✔ More than 15 million/ml
2. ✖ More than 25 million/ml
3. ✖ More than 35 million/ml
4. ✖ More than 50 million/ml

Question Number : 70 Question Id : 50939818492 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which is the most common chemical component of kidney stones in India ?

Options :

1. ✔ Oxalate
2. ✖ Phosphate
3. ✖ Magnesium
4. ✖ Uric acid

Question Number : 71 Question Id : 50939818493 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which type of kidney stone forms in acidic urine ?

Options :

1. ✖ Calcium Oxalate
2. ✖ Calcium Phosphate
3. ✖ Magnesium Ammonium Phosphate
4. ✔ Uric acid

Question Number : 72 Question Id : 50939818494 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Normal pH of Urine is :

Options :

1. ✔ 4.5 to 8
2. ✖ 5 to 8.5
3. ✖ 5.5 to 9
4. ✖ 6 to 9.5

Question Number : 73 Question Id : 50939818495 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Presence of blood in urine is known as :

Options :

1. ✖ Pyuria
2. ✔ Hematuria
3. ✖ Chyluria
4. ✖ Pneumaturia

Question Number : 74 Question Id : 50939818496 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Urine culture and sensitivity test is done to look for :

Options :

1. ✖ Presence of proteins in urine
2. ✔ Presence of bacteria in urine
3. ✖ Presence of infection in urine
4. ✖ Presence of bilirubin in urine

Question Number : 75 Question Id : 50939818497 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Patients should be asked to submit the following part of urine stream for analysis :

Options :

1. ✖ Initial part of the urinary sample

2. ☒ Middle part of the urinary sample
3. ☐ Last part of the urinary sample
4. ☐ Whole urinary sample

Question Number : 76 Question Id : 50939818498 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Microscopic examination of urine normally includes testing for all of the following except :

Options :

1. ☐ Glucose
2. ☐ Ketones
3. ☐ Proteins
4. ☒ Creatinine

Question Number : 77 Question Id : 50939818499 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

If a urine sample can't be tested in the laboratory within 2 hours of collection, it should be :

Options :

1. ☐ Thrown away and a fresh sample obtained
2. ☒ Refrigerated till testing

3. ✖ Tested anyway
4. ✖ Stored in a freezer

Question Number : 78 Question Id : 50939818500 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Milky white urine is seen in :

Options :

1. ✖ Jaundice
2. ✔ Chyluria
3. ✖ Oliguria
4. ✖ Hematuria

Question Number : 79 Question Id : 50939818501 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which is the ideal urine sample for routine and microscopic examination ?

Options :

1. ✔ First urine sample in the morning
2. ✖ Second urine sample in the morning
3. ✖ Any urine sample during the day
4. ✖ Last urine sample of the day

Question Number : 80 Question Id : 50939818502 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Serum prostate-specific antigen (PSA) levels are specific for the presence of prostate :

Options :

1.  disease
2.  cancer
3.  enlargement
4.  inflammation

Question Number : 81 Question Id : 50939818503 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

TURP should begin with resection of the :

Options :

1.  Apical portion of the prostate
2.  Prostate floor
3.  Bladder neck
4.  Median lobe, if present

Question Number : 82 Question Id : 50939818504 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which statement is correct regarding the role of androgenic hormones in the etiology of benign prostatic hyperplasia (BPH) ?

Options :

1. ✖ Testosterone and dihydrotestosterone (DHT) are the sole causes of the hyperplasia taking place in the prostate after the age of 40 years.
2. ✖ The total amount of androgen receptors in the prostate decreases with aging, leading to a lesser response to androgenic stimuli
3. ✔ DHT is considered the more potent of the androgenic steroid hormones by a factor of approximately 10:1
4. ✖ Of the two 5α -reductase isoforms, type 1 is most commonly found in the prostate

Question Number : 83 Question Id : 50939818505 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1 Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The prevalence of a disease is defined as the number of :

Options :

1. ✖ diseased people per 100,000 population per year
2. ✔ existing cases per 100,000 population at a distinct target date
3. ✖ deaths per 100,000 population per year
4. ✖ cumulative cases of a disease over a specified time period

Question Number : 84 Question Id : 50939818506 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1 Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

What is the source of fructose in seminal plasma ?

Options :

1. ✖ Prostate gland
2. ✖ Bulbourethral gland
3. ✖ Vas deferens
4. ✔ Seminal vesicles

Question Number : 85 Question Id : 50939818507 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

To what is the majority of testosterone in the plasma bound ?

Options :

1. ✖ Insulin
2. ✖ Cholesterol
3. ✖ Prostaglandins
4. ✔ Sex hormone-binding globulin (SHBG)

Question Number : 86 Question Id : 50939818508 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The most common histologic bladder cancer cell type is :

Options :

1. ✖ Squamous cell carcinoma
2. ✖ Adenocarcinoma
3. ✔ Urothelial carcinoma
4. ✖ Small cell carcinoma

Question Number : 87 Question Id : 50939818509 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following muscarinic receptor subtypes is predominantly responsible for the mediation of bladder contraction in human detrusor smooth muscle ?

Options :

1. ✖ M1
2. ✖ M2
3. ✔ M3
4. ✖ M4

Question Number : 88 Question Id : 50939818510 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The sacral spinal cord terminates in the cauda equina at approximately the spinal column level of :

Options :

1. ✖ T10

2. ✖ L1

3. ✔ L2

4. ✖ L3

Question Number : 89 Question Id : 50939818511 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

During bladder contraction, which is most active ?

Options :

1. ✔ Pelvic nerve

2. ✖ Hypogastric nerve

3. ✖ Pudendal nerve

4. ✖ Onuf nucleus

Question Number : 90 Question Id : 50939818512 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The most common form of urinary incontinence (UI) in a woman aged 40 years is:

Options :

1. ✔ stress incontinence

2. ✖ urgency incontinence

3. ✖ mixed incontinence

4. ✖ detrusor overactivity incontinence

Question Number : 91 Question Id : 50939818513 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following symptoms is not considered a bladder storage symptom ?

Options :

1. ✖ Frequency

2. ✖ Urgency

3. ✔ Hesitancy

4. ✖ Nocturia

Question Number : 92 Question Id : 50939818514 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The organizational centre for the micturition reflex in an intact neural axis is the :

Options :

1. ✔ pontine mesencephalic formation in the brainstem

2. ✖ frontal area of the cerebral cortex

3. ✖ parietal area of the cerebral cortex

4. ✖ sacral spinal cord

Question Number : 93 Question Id : 50939818515 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is

Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The greater and lesser sciatic foramina are separated by the :

Options :

1. ✖ sacrotuberous ligament
2. ✖ Cooper (pectineal) ligament
3. ✖ arcuate line
4. ✔ sacrospinous ligament

Question Number : 94 Question Id : 50939818516 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

In cases of renal agenesis, the ipsilateral adrenal gland is typically :

Options :

1. ✖ absent
2. ✔ in the normal location
3. ✖ located at the level of the first lumbar vertebral body
4. ✖ at a location dependent on the cause of renal agenesis

Question Number : 95 Question Id : 50939818517 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Patients with which RCC subtype are most likely to benefit from targeted therapy, such as tyrosine kinase inhibitors (TKIs) ?

Options :

1. ✖ Papillary RCC
2. ✔ Clear cell RCC
3. ✖ Collecting duct carcinoma
4. ✖ Chromophobe RCC

Question Number : 96 Question Id : 50939818518 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The single most important prognostic factor for RCC is :

Options :

1. ✖ tumor size
2. ✖ tumor grade
3. ✔ tumor stage
4. ✖ histologic subtype

Question Number : 97 Question Id : 50939818519 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

What is the most accurate imaging study for characterizing a renal mass ?

Options :

1. ✖ Intravenous pyelography
2. ✖ Ultrasonography

3. ✓ Computed tomography (CT) with and without contrast enhancement

4. ✗ CT-positron emission tomography (PET) scan

Question Number : 98 Question Id : 50939818520 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following physiologic changes occurs in the kidney during pregnancy ?

Options :

1. ✗ Decreased uric acid excretion

2. ✗ Decreased citrate excretion

3. ✓ Increased calcium excretion

4. ✗ Decreased glomerular filtration rate (GFR)

Question Number : 99 Question Id : 50939818521 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

What is the major function of the muscles innervated by the obturator nerve ?

Options :

1. ✓ Hip adduction

2. ✗ Hip abduction

3. ✗ Hip flexion

4. ✗ Hip extension

Question Number : 100 Question Id : 50939818522 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is

Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : Yes Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following structures is NOT in the retroperitoneum ?

Options :

1. ✖ Kidney
2. ✖ Second portion of the duodenum
3. ✖ Ascending colon
4. ✔ Transverse colon