

ANSWER KEY

1/8

...First... YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION ...Sept... 2021

PART-I/II/III

SUBJECT:HISTORY..... (HI).....

CODE NO: F.Y.-267

VERSION: .B.

...80... SCORES

...2 1/2... HOURS

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
1	i) ii) iii) iv)	Naukar - Bondsman. Amda - Blood brothers Yasa - Legal code Quriltai - Assembly of Mongols.	1 1 1 1	4
2	a) b) c) d) e) f) g) h)	A) Ali C) Damascus D) Ptolemy A) Toolmaker B) Rudaki D) Constantine C) Australopithecus A) Mediterranean sea	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	8
3		Formation of the Chinese Communist Party - 1921 Long March - 1934-35 Formation of the Peoples Republic of China - 1949 The Great Leap Forward movement - 1958	1 1 1 1	4
4		Danube river Africa Spain Mediterranean Sea South America Mexico (Any four)	1 1 1 1 1 1	6

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5		Smaller brain - quadrupeds - flexible forelimbs	2x1	2
6		Replacement model Regional Continuity model	1 1	2
7		Murwigha - Abad al-Malik - Marwan	2x1	2
8		Courier System - Connected distant areas - Mongol nomads Contribution - gubgur tax	2x1	2
9		Lord house - Controlled villages - Small contains dozen villages - Large fifty or Sixty - every thing needed for daily life found within estate - Self Sufficient	2x1	2
10		Florence, Venice, Genoa, Padua, Rome etc	2x1	2
11		petrarch - religious teaching alone could not give - masters who taught grammar, rhetoric, poetry & history and philosophy - humanitas.		2
12		Calmeac - Children of nobility - military and religious leaders Tepochcalli - Children of others - learned history, myths, religion etc.	1x1 1x1	2
13		1958 - Country to industrialise rapidly - Setup steel furnaces in backyards - people's Communes started -	2x1	2
14		Edmund Cartwright Easy to work - stopped thread broke - weave any kind of material	1 1x1	2

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15		Mao Zedong - 1934-35 - new base Yenan - Shanxi	2x1	2
16		Smaller brain + heavier jaws - larger back teeth - limited dexterity of the hands.	3x1	3
17		wet clay and pat it into a size - Smoother its Surfaces - need cut obliquely - Wed shaped - Cuneiform Signs - Surface dried, Signs could not be pressed	3x1	3
18		North East - plains - North - Steppe - East - tributaries of the Tigris provide routes of Communication - South - deserts	3x1	3
19		Arabic as the language of administration - Introduction of an Islamic Coinage - Dome of the Rock in Jerusalem	3x1	3
20		No unified government - Italy weak and fragmented - Expansion of Trade between the Byzantine empire and Islamic countries - Silk route trade - Not a part of powerful empire - independent City States	3x1	3
21		Nationalism - Socialism - democracy	3x1	3
22		Multiplication and division tables - Square and Square-root tables - tables of Compound interest - division of year into month - weeks - day - hours - Solar and lunar eclipses - positions of stars and Constellations	4x1	4

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23		abandoning territories with little strategic or economic value - fortified frontiers - reorganised provincial boundaries - Separated civilians from military functions - granting greater autonomy to the military commanders.	4x1	4
24		Umayyad movement - 750 - Khurasan - Reasserted the dominance of the Syrians - Arabs of Khurasan disliked the Umayyad regime - Mawali - Abu Muslim - Japostana of Iranian culture - Capital - Baghdad - army and bureaucracy reorganised - patronised Islamic institutions.	4x1	4
25		Al-Qanun fil Tibb - million word manuscript 760 drugs - importance of dietetics, influence of the climate and environment on health - contagious nature of some disease - Europe - Avicenna - Canon of Medicine.	4x1	4
26		Erase old tribal identity - System of decimal units - divisions of 10s, 100s, 1000s Any 1000s soldiers - abolished old tribal grouping and distributed into new military units - largest unit of soldiers 10000 - Hagan - anda - Nankar	4x1	4
27		University of Florence - made as a centre of trade or learning till the end of 13th century - Dante Alighieri wrote on religious themes - Giotto painted life like portraits - creating intellectual city in Italy - centre of artistic creativity - Renaissance man	4x1	4

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28		Mexico - less political power than the Aztecs - corn cultivation - religious ceremonies were centred on the planting growing and harvesting of corn - Surplus production - Ruling class, chiefs and priests to invest in Architecture - development of astronomy - pictographic form of writing	4x1	4
29		Flying shuttle loom - John Kay Spinning Jenny - James Hargreaves water frame - Richard Arkwright Mule - Samuel Crompton Power loom - Edmund Cartwright	4x1	4
30		1840's - traces of gold in USA - California - building railway lines across the continent - Andrew Carnegie - Rapid transport link distant places - Large scale farming easier - industrial town grew and factories multiplied	4x1	4
31		Larger brain - jaws with outward protrusion - Smaller teeth - Homo habilis, Homo erectus, Homo sapiens - Homo heidelbergensis - Homo neanderthalensis - Olduvai Gorge - Koobi Fora - West Turkana - Mojokero - Sangsai - Heidelberg - Neander valley	5x1	5
32		Agriculture and animal rearing - farmers and pastoralists - exchange goods - Some times conflicts - Amorites - urban centres prospering on trade - imposed levy on goods	5x1	5

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33		Senators - equestrian class - respectable section of the people - attached to great houses - Lower class - Late Roman Empire - Aristocracy - Middle class - Lower class - humiliores.	5x1	5
34		Fragments of art discovered in the ruins of ancient Rome - Donatello's life like statues - Andreas Verrochio dissect the human body - Realism - New style in architecture - Michelangelo Buonarroti - Sistine Chapel's ceiling - The pieta - dome of the St. Peter's church - Filippo Brunelleschi - Duomo of Florence	5x1	5
35		Political stability - common laws - Single currency - market - money used as the medium of exchange - wages and salaries - agricultural revolution - migration of the landless farmers	5x1	5
36		Abraham Darby I - blast furnace - 1769 - Abraham Darby II developed wrought-iron from pig iron - Henry Cort - puddling furnace - John Wilkinson's iron chairs, cast for breweries and distilleries - Abraham Darby III - iron bridge	5x1	5
37		Gathering - collecting ^{plant} foods - Scavenging - Hunting - Boxgrove and Schöninger - Fishing - fish bones - Dolau vestonice	8x1	8

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		distribution of artefacts - Lazarus Cave - Hearths - Terra Amata - Chesowanjia and Savantkroans - warmth and light inside the caves - used for cooking - Harden wood - flaking of tools - Scare away dangerous animals.		
38		Religious minded people - asceticism and mysticism - ideas of pantheism - Rebia of Basra - Bayazid Bistami - Dhulnun misri - Adab - Abu Nuwas - Rndaki - father of redpersian poetry - ghazal and Rubai - Umar Khayyam - Firdausi's Shahnama - Ibn nadim - Kalila & Dimna - The Thousand and one nights - Kitab al - Burkhala - Jahiz of Basra - world divided into seven climes - Muqaddasi's Ahsan al - Tagasim - Muruj al - Dhahab of Masudi - Alberuni's F - Tahqiq ma lil - Hind.	8x1	8
39		First order - Levy taxes - bishops and clerics - Bishops religious nobility - tithe - Abbeys or monasteries - St. Benedict and cluny - open to men and women - development of arts - Abbes Hildegard - Second order - Central role - Controlled land vassalage - privileged groups - Lords house - Manor - Manorial estate - dozen families - large contain fifty or sixty - self sufficient -	8x1	8

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		knights - fief Third order - free peasants and serfs.		
40		Mexico - Society hierarchical = nobility - King regarded as the representative of God - Respected groups like Priests, nobles, talented artists, physicians and wise teachers - chinampas - artificial islands - Tenochtitlan - capital - Education - Calmecac and Tepochcalli Largest indigenous civilisation - Capital Cuzco - centralised empire - language Quechua - magnificent builders - built forts - agriculture - grew Corn and potatoes - System of writing - accounting system - quipu	8x1	8