

## **UNIT – 3 – SUBTRACTION**

### **I. Fill in the blanks :**

1. The answer in subtraction is called the \_\_\_\_\_.
2. When we subtract a number from itself, the answer is always \_\_\_\_\_.
3. When we subtract zero from a number, the answer is the \_\_\_\_\_.
4.  $29 - 10 =$  \_\_\_\_\_.
5.  $253 - 0 =$  \_\_\_\_\_.
6.  $500 - 1 =$  \_\_\_\_\_.
7.  $6954 - 6954 =$  \_\_\_\_\_.
8.  $1000 - 1 =$  \_\_\_\_\_.
9.  $30 - 29 =$  \_\_\_\_\_.
10. In  $78 - 28 = 50$ , the difference is \_\_\_\_\_.

### **II. Subtract the following :**

|             |           |             |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| 742 – 420   | 98 – 73   | 9872 – 3572 |
| 8379 – 4299 | 573 – 278 | 2003 – 1049 |
| 5000 – 695  | 632 – 289 | 6700 – 2935 |

|          |             |          |
|----------|-------------|----------|
| 139 – 37 | 8100 – 1089 | 907 - 29 |
|----------|-------------|----------|

**III. Subtract the following :**

$$\begin{array}{r} 999 \\ -540 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 639 \\ -208 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 574 \\ -450 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ -19 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ -18 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5461 \\ -2462 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6857 \\ -1238 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6009 \\ -2598 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7661 \\ -2970 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7399 \\ -2009 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8006 \\ -3048 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8191 \\ -908 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1965 \\ -248 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ -29 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ -17 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 372 \\ -98 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 903 \\ -176 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7000 \\ -895 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6234 \\ -864 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7300 \\ -485 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1900 \\ -258 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 806 \\ -184 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7349 \\ -559 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7900 \\ -2480 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 639 \\ -99 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ -89 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 790 \\ -258 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1634 \\ -504 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8905 \\ -1904 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9635 \\ -4235 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 164 \\ -29 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7630 \\ -1780 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 890 \\ -199 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9000 \\ -3246 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 800 \\ -280 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1900 \\ -299 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

#### **Subtract :**

1. 2349 from 4659

2. 4008 from 6309

3. 1380 from 2009

4. 6368 from 9056

#### **IV. Word problems :**

1. There were 5600 students in a school. On a rainy day, 3850 students were absent. How many students were present on that day ?
2. A garment factory manufactured 7983 jeans in a week. 6738 jeans were sold. Find the number of jeans that were not sold.
3. An office bought 7560 sheets of paper. 6870 sheets were used up in a week. How many sheets are left ?
4. A factory manufactured 6000 refrigerators in a month. Of these, 3625 refrigerators were sold. Find how many refrigerators remained unsold.
5. In a poultry farm, out of 4850 eggs, 2488 were sold and the remaining hatched into chicks. How many eggs were allowed to hatch ?

**Note : Practice exercises from Text book & Note book**

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